



GRETCHEN WHITMER  
GOVERNOR

STATE OF MICHIGAN  
DEPARTMENT OF LICENSING AND REGULATORY AFFAIRS  
MICHIGAN OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS AND RULES

ORLENE HAWKS  
DIRECTOR

[REDACTED]  
MI [REDACTED]

Date Mailed: March 19, 2021  
MOAHR Docket No.: 21-000500  
Agency No.: [REDACTED]  
Petitioner: [REDACTED]

**ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE: Robert J. Meade**

### **DECISION AND ORDER**

This matter is before the undersigned Administrative Law Judge (ALJ) pursuant to MCL 400.9 and 42 CFR 431.200 *et seq.*, upon Petitioner's request for a hearing.

After due notice, a telephone hearing was held on March 18, 2021. Petitioner appeared and testified on her own behalf. Emily Piggott, Appeals Review Officer, represented Respondent, Michigan Department of Health and Human Services (MDHHS or Department). Kim Hanson, Medicaid Utilization Analyst, appeared as a witness for the Department.

### **ISSUE**

Did the Department properly deny Petitioner's request for prior authorization (PA) for complete upper and lower dentures?

### **FINDINGS OF FACT**

The Administrative Law Judge, based upon the competent, material and substantial evidence on the whole record, finds as material fact:

1. Petitioner is a [REDACTED]-year-old Medicaid beneficiary, born [REDACTED] 1959. (Exhibit A, p 8; Testimony)
2. On November 21, 2020, Petitioner's dentist sought approval for complete upper and lower dentures for Petitioner. (Exhibit A, p 8; Testimony)
3. Records show that Petitioner was approved for complete upper and lower dentures through Medicaid on or about March 16, 2018. (Exhibit A, p 10; Testimony)
4. On December 22, 2020, the request for complete upper and lower dentures was reviewed and denied because Petitioner was shown to have received dentures within the last five years. (Exhibit A, pp 6-7; Testimony)

5. On December 22, 2020, the Department sent Petitioner a Notice of Denial, including Petitioner's appeal rights. (Exhibit A, pp 6-7; Testimony)
6. On February 17, 2021, the Michigan Office of Administrative Hearings and Rules (MOAHR) received Petitioner's Request for Hearing. (Exhibit A, p 4)

## **CONCLUSIONS OF LAW**

The Medical Assistance Program is established pursuant to Title XIX of the Social Security Act and is implemented by Title 42 of the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR). It is administered in accordance with state statute, the Social Welfare Act, the Administrative Code, and the State Plan under Title XIX of the Social Security Act Medical Assistance Program.

Medicaid Policy in Michigan is found in the Medicaid Provider Manual (MPM). With regard to prior authorizations, it states, in pertinent part:

### **1.9 PRIOR AUTHORIZATION**

Medicaid requires prior authorization (PA) to cover certain services before those services are rendered to the beneficiary. The purpose of PA is to review the medical need for certain services. . . .

*Medicaid Provider Manual  
Practitioner Chapter  
October 1, 2020, p 4*

Under the general policy instructions for Medicaid related dental services the MPM sets replacement schedules for denture repair and replacement:

### **6.6 PROSTHODONTICS (REMOVABLE)**

#### **6.6.A. GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS**

Complete and partial dentures are benefits for all beneficiaries. All dentures require prior authorization (PA). Providers must assess the beneficiary's general oral health and provide a five-year prognosis for the prosthesis requested. Complete upper and lower dentures PA request must also include the prognosis of six sound teeth.

Complete or partial dentures are authorized when one or more of the following conditions exist:

- One or more anterior teeth are missing.
- There are less than eight posterior teeth in occlusion (fixed bridges and dentures are to be considered occluding teeth).

- An existing complete or partial denture cannot be made serviceable through repair, relining, adjustment, or duplicating (rebasing) procedures.

If an existing complete or partial denture can be made serviceable, the dentist should provide the needed restorations to maintain use of the existing removable prosthesis. This includes extracting teeth, adding teeth to the existing prosthesis, and removing hyperplastic tissue as necessary to restore the functionality of the complete or partial denture.

Before the final impressions are taken for the fabrication of a complete or partial denture, adequate healing necessary to support the prosthesis must take place following the completion of extractions and/or surgical procedures. This includes the posterior ridges of any immediate denture. When an immediate denture is authorized involving the six anterior teeth (cuspid to cuspid), this requirement is waived.

Reimbursement for a complete or partial denture includes all necessary adjustments, relines, repairs, and duplications within six months of insertion. This also includes such services necessary for an immediate upper denture when authorized. If any necessary adjustments or repairs are identified within the six-month time period but are not provided until after the six-month time period, no additional reimbursement is allowed for these services.

Complete or partial dentures are not authorized when:

- A previous prosthesis has been provided within five years, whether or not the existing denture was obtained through Medicaid.
- An adjustment, reline, repair, or duplication will make them serviceable.
- Replacement of a complete or partial denture that has been lost or broken beyond repair is not a benefit within five years, whether or not the existing denture was obtained through Medicaid.

When denture services have commenced but irreversible circumstances have prevented delivery, the dentist should bill using the Not Otherwise Classified (NOC) procedure code. A copy of the lab bill and an explanation in the Remarks section of the claim must be included. Providers are paid a reduced rate to offset a portion of the costs incurred. It is the expectation that the probability of removable appliances being delivered and follow-up treatment completed is assessed prior to the initiation of treatment to evaluate whether the treatment is appropriate for the specific patient. Contact the Program Review Division (PRD) regarding the requirements

for incomplete dentures. (Refer to the Directory Appendix for contact information.)

*Medicaid Provider Manual  
Dental Chapter  
October 1, 2020, pp 19-20  
Emphasis added*

The Department witness testified that Petitioner's request was denied for failure to meet policy requirements for denture replacement on a five-year rotation. According to Department records, Petitioner was approved for dentures through Medicaid on or about March 16, 2018.

Petitioner testified that when she received the dentures back in 2018 it was approximately a year and a half after she had had significant dental surgery, which included removing teeth and a bone in her mouth. Petitioner indicated that when she got the dentures though, they really hurt. Petitioner testified that the dentist who provided the dentures tried to adjust them, but they still hurt. Petitioner indicated that eventually the dentist refused to make any more adjustments and told Petitioner that he no longer accepted her insurance. Petitioner then went to a new dentist, who submitted the prior authorization in this case, and she also tried unsuccessfully to adjust the dentures. Petitioner testified that she cannot eat anything except soup and can only wear her upper dentures for a short time while eating. Petitioner requested that there be an exception in this case since it had been so many years since she has had proper dentures.

On review, the Department's decision to deny the request for complete upper and lower dentures was reached within policy. Petitioner was approved for complete upper and lower dentures on March 16, 2018. As such, Petitioner is not eligible for replacement of the dentures until March 2023. If the dentist who placed the original dentures refuses to help adjust Petitioner's current dentures, Petitioner can report him to the Medicaid Fraud Hotline: 1-855-643-7283. Unfortunately, the undersigned has no authority to ignore clear policy and no equitable authority to grant Petitioner any relief. Based on the evidence presented, the Department's decision was proper and must be upheld.

**DECISION AND ORDER**

The Administrative Law Judge, based on the above findings of fact and conclusions of law, decides that the Department properly denied Petitioner's request for prior authorization for complete upper and lower dentures.

**IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED** that:

The Department's decision is AFFIRMED.



RM/sb

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**Robert J. Meade**  
Administrative Law Judge  
for Elizabeth Hertel, Director  
Department of Health and Human Services

**NOTICE OF APPEAL:** A party may appeal this Order in circuit court within 30 days of the receipt date. A copy of the circuit court appeal must be filed with the Michigan Office of Administrative Hearings and Rules (MOAHR).

A party may request a rehearing or reconsideration of this Order if the request is received by MOAHR within 30 days of the date the Order was issued. The party requesting a rehearing or reconsideration must provide the specific reasons for the request. MOAHR will not review any response to a request for rehearing/reconsideration.

A written request may be mailed or faxed to MOAHR. If submitted by fax, the written request must be faxed to (517) 763-0155; Attention: MOAHR Rehearing/Reconsideration Request.

If submitted by mail, the written request must be addressed as follows:

Michigan Office of Administrative Hearings and Rules  
Reconsideration/Rehearing Request  
P.O. Box 30763  
Lansing, Michigan 48909-8139

**DHHS -Dept Contact**

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