GRETCHEN WHITMER GOVERNOR

STATE OF MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF LICENSING AND REGULATORY AFFAIRS MICHIGAN OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS AND RULES SUZANNE SONNEBORN EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

MARLON I. BROWN, DPA DIRECTOR



Date Mailed: September 11, 2024 MOAHR Docket No.: 24-008363

Agency No.: Petitioner:

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE: Caralyce M. Lassner

HEARING DECISION

Following Petitioner's request for a hearing, this matter is before the undersigned Administrative Law Judge pursuant to MCL 400.9 and 400.37; 7 CFR 273.15 to 273.18; 42 CFR 431.200 to 431.250; 42 CFR 438.400 to 438.424; 45 CFR 99.1 to 99.33; and 45 CFR 205.10; and Mich Admin Code, R 792.11002. After due notice, a hearing was held by telephone on August 22, 2024. Petitioner appeared and represented herself. The Department of Health and Human Services (Department) was represented by Priya Johnson, Assistance Payments Supervisor.

ISSUE

Did the Department properly determine Petitioner's eligibility for Medicaid (MA) coverage effective June 1, 2024?

FINDINGS OF FACT

The Administrative Law Judge, based on the competent, material, and substantial evidence on the whole record, finds as material fact:

- 1. Petitioner was an ongoing recipient of MA.
- 2. Petitioner is years old, disabled, and receives Retirement Survivors and Disability Insurance (RSDI) of per month and past due child support of month. (Exhibit A, pp. 6, 9).
- 3. On June 7, 2024, the Department sent Petitioner a Health Care Coverage Determination Notice (HCCDN) that approved Petitioner for Group 2 Aged, Blind and Disabled (G2S) MA with a monthly deductible of \$1,022.
- 4. On July 18, 2024, the Department received a request for hearing from Petitioner, disputing the determination regarding Petitioner's MA coverage and deductible. (Exhibit A, pp. 3 5).

5. On August 14, 2024, the Department approved Petitioner for the Medicare Savings Program (MSP) effective June 1, 2024.

CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

Department policies are contained in the Department of Health and Human Services Bridges Administrative Manual (BAM), Department of Health and Human Services Bridges Eligibility Manual (BEM), Department of Health and Human Services Reference Tables Manual (RFT), and Department of Health and Human Services Emergency Relief Manual (ERM).

The Medical Assistance (MA) program is established by Title XIX of the Social Security Act, 42 USC 1396-1396w-5; 42 USC 1315; the Affordable Care Act of 2010, the collective term for the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act, Pub. L. No. 111-148, as amended by the Health Care and Education Reconciliation Act of 2010, Pub. L. No. 111-152; and 42 CFR 430.10-.25. The Department (formerly known as the Department of Human Services) administers the MA program pursuant to 42 CFR 435, MCL 400.10, and MCL 400.105-.112k.

Petitioner requested a hearing to dispute her MA coverage. Petitioner was approved for G2S MA subject to a monthly deductible of \$1,022.

Under federal law, an individual is entitled to the most beneficial category, which is the one that results in a) eligibility, b) the least amount of excess income, or c) the lowest cost share. BEM 105 (January 2024), p. 2. All MA category options must be considered in order for the Petitioner's right of choice to be meaningful. BEM 105, p. 2.

MA is available (i) under SSI-related categories to individuals who are aged (65 or older), blind or disabled, (ii) to individuals who are under age 19, parents or caretakers of children, or pregnant or recently pregnant women, and (iii) to individuals who meet the eligibility criteria for Healthy Michigan Plan (HMP) coverage. 42 CFR 435.911; 42 CFR 435.100 to 435.172; BEM 105, p. 1; BEM 137 (January 2024), p. 1; BEM 124 (July 2023), p. 1. Because Petitioner is disabled, a Medicare recipient, and is not the caretaker of a minor child, Petitioner is eligible for MA under only SSI-related categories.

Based on Petitioner's circumstances, she was potentially eligible for AD-Care MA. The AD-Care program is a Group 1, full-coverage, SSI-related MA program for individuals who are income-eligible based on their MA fiscal group size. BEM 163 (July 2017), p. 1. Net income for this program cannot exceed 100% of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL) for the fiscal group size. BEM 163, p. 1. For SSI-related MA purposes, adults who are not married are a fiscal group size of one. BEM 211 (October 2023), p. 8. Petitioner testified that she is not married; therefore, she is a fiscal group of one. Because she is a fiscal group of one, to be income eligible for this program, Petitioner's monthly income would have had to be a per month and child support in the amount of per month. (Exhibit A, pp. 6, 9). The total gross amount of RSDI and child support is

counted as unearned income but, for purposes of SSI-related MA, is reduced by \$20 to determine the net unearned income. BEM 503 (April 2024), pp. 6 – 10, 30 – 31; BEM 541 (January 2024), p. 3; see also BEM 163. Petitioner's total RSDI and child support, of reduced by \$20, equals in net unearned income.

Petitioner, who does not have earned income, expenses related to non-SSI children, or a court-appointed guardian and/or conservator, is not eligible for any additional deductions. BEM 541, pp. 1, 3. Therefore, Petitioner's countable net income was Because that is more than the limit for AD-Care MA, the Department properly determined Petitioner was not eligible for AD-Care MA.

Clients who are ineligible for full-coverage MA coverage because of excess income may still be eligible for G2S MA, an SSI-related MA program which provides for MA coverage with a monthly deductible. BEM 105, p. 1.

The deductible for G2S MA is equal to (i) the amount the individual's SSI-related net income, (ii) minus specific expenses set forth in BEM 544, and (iii) minus the applicable Group 2 MA protected income level (PIL). BEM 166, p. 2; BEM 541, pp. 1, 3 – 4; BEM 544 (January 2020). The PIL is a set allowance for nonmedical need items such as shelter, food, and incidental expenses that is based on the county in which the client resides and the client's fiscal MA group size. BEM 544, p. 1. The PIL for County, where Petitioner resides, is for a one-person fiscal group. RFT 200 (April 2017), p. 3; RFT 240 (December 2013).

As discussed above, Petitioner's net income is (Exhibit A, p. 10). From Petitioner's net income, the Department subtracts allowable needs deductions, consisting of health insurance premiums of the MA recipient and remedial services necessary to reduce physical and mental limitations and restore individuals to the best possible functional level. BEM 544, pp. 1 - 2. At the hearing, the Department testified, and Petitioner agreed, that Petitioner does not pay for any health insurance or receive Therefore, Petitioner was not entitled to any of the additional remedial services. deductions from her net income and her countable net income remained A, p. 10). The Department properly deducted Petitioner's PIL from Petitioner's net income, which left (Exhibit A, p. 10). This amount becomes the Therefore, the Department properly determined Petitioner's deductible amount. deductible in the amount of for June 2024 ongoing, based on her fiscal group's income. (Exhibit A, pp. $10 - \overline{11}$).

The Administrative Law Judge, based on the above Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law, and for the reasons stated on the record, if any, finds that the Department acted in accordance with Department policy when it approved Petitioner for MA with a deductible of per month effective June 1, 2024.

DECISION AND ORDER

Accordingly, the Department's decision is **AFFIRMED**.

CML/ml

Caralyce M. Lassner Administrative Law Judge

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NOTICE OF APPEAL: A party may appeal this Order in circuit court within 30 days of the receipt date. A copy of the circuit court appeal must be filed with the Michigan Office of Administrative Hearings and Rules (MOAHR).

A party may request a rehearing or reconsideration of this Order if the request is received by MOAHR within 30 days of the date the Order was issued. The party requesting a rehearing or reconsideration must provide the specific reasons for the request. MOAHR will not review any response to a request for rehearing/reconsideration.

A written request may be mailed or faxed to MOAHR. If submitted by fax, the written request must be faxed to (517) 763-0155; Attention: MOAHR Rehearing/Reconsideration Request.

If submitted by mail, the written request must be addressed as follows:

Michigan Office of Administrative Hearings and Rules Reconsideration/Rehearing Request P.O. Box 30639 Lansing, Michigan 48909-8139 Via Electronic Mail: DHHS

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Interested Parties

BSC4

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Via First Class Mail: Petitioner

