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# STATE OF MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF LICENSING AND REGULATORY AFFAIRS MICHIGAN OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS AND RULES

MARLON I. BROWN, DPA DIRECTOR



Date Mailed: March 6, 2024 MOAHR Docket No.: 23-008988

Agency No.: Petitioner:

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE: Colleen Lack

## **HEARING DECISION**

Following Petitioner's request for a hearing, this matter is before the undersigned Administrative Law Judge pursuant to MCL 400.9 and 400.37; 7 CFR 273.15 to 273.18; 42 CFR 431.200 to 431.250; 42 CFR 438.400 to 438.424; 45 CFR 99.1 to 99.33; and 45 CFR 205.10; and Mich Admin Code, R 792.11002. After due notice, a telephone hearing was held on February 8, 2024, from Lansing, Michigan. The Petitioner, appeared on her own behalf. The Department of Health and Human Services (Department) was represented by Shannon Louisignau, Assistance Payments Supervisor (APS).

During the hearing proceeding, the Department's Hearing Summary packet was admitted as Exhibit A, pp. 1-35.

#### <u>ISSUE</u>

Did the Department properly determine Medical Assistance (MA) for Petitioner's household?

#### **FINDINGS OF FACT**

The Administrative Law Judge, based on the competent, material, and substantial evidence on the whole record, finds as material fact:

- Petitioner and her husband previously received full coverage MA under the Healthy Michigan Plan category (MA-HMP). (APS Testimony)
- 2. On September 2023, Petitioner filed a Redetermination for her MA case. Petitioner reported her husband was in the home and both are employed. Petitioner included paycheck stubs. (Exhibit A, pp, 14-33)

- 3. On October 2023, a Health Care Coverage Determination Notice was issued to Petitioner stating Petitioner and her husband were not eligible for MA, effective December 1, 2023. (Exhibit A, pp. 10-13)
- 4. On December 6, 2023, Petitioner filed a hearing request contesting the Department's determination. (Exhibit A, pp. 1-7)

## **CONCLUSIONS OF LAW**

Department policies are contained in the Department of Health and Human Services Bridges Administrative Manual (BAM), Department of Health and Human Services Bridges Eligibility Manual (BEM), Department of Health and Human Services Reference Tables Manual (RFT), and Department of Health and Human Services Emergency Relief Manual (ERM).

The Medical Assistance (MA) program is established by Title XIX of the Social Security Act, 42 USC 1396-1396w-5; 42 USC 1315; the Affordable Care Act of 2010, the collective term for the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act, Pub. L. No. 111-148, as amended by the Health Care and Education Reconciliation Act of 2010, Pub. L. No. 111-152; and 42 CFR 430.10-.25. The Department (formerly known as the Department of Human Services) administers the MA program pursuant to 42 CFR 435, MCL 400.10, and MCL 400.105-.112k.

The Medicaid program comprise several sub-programs or categories. To receive MA under an SSI-related category, the person must be aged (65 or older), blind, disabled, entitled to Medicare or formerly blind or disabled. Medicaid eligibility for children under 19, parents or caretakers of children, pregnant or recently pregnant women, former foster children, MOMS, MIChild, Flint Water Group and Healthy Michigan Plan is based on Modified Adjusted Gross Income (MAGI) methodology. In general, the terms Group 1 and Group 2 relate to financial eligibility factors. For Group 1, net income (countable income minus allowable income deductions) must be at or below a certain income limit for eligibility to exist. The income limit, which varies by category, is for nonmedical needs such as food and shelter. Medical expenses are not used when determining eligibility for MAGI-related and SSI-related Group 1 categories. For Group 2, eligibility is possible even when net income exceeds the income limit. This is because incurred medical expenses are used when determining eligibility for Group 2 categories. Group 2 categories are considered a limited benefit as a deductible is possible. BEM 105, October 1, 2023, p. 1.

Petitioner and her husband were only potentially eligible for full coverage MA under the Healthy Michigan Plan (MA-HMP) category. For example, based on the information reported on the Redetermination, Petitioner and her husband were not under age 19, aged, blind, disabled, pregnant, or a parent or caretaker relative a dependent child. (Exhibit A, pp. 27-33)

Healthy Michigan Plan (MA-HMP) is based on Modified Adjusted Gross Income (MAGI) methodology. The MA-HMP provides health care coverage for individuals who: are 19-64 years of age; do not qualify for or are not enrolled in Medicare; do not qualify for or are not enrolled in other Medicaid programs; are not pregnant at the time of application; meet Michigan residency requirements; meet Medicaid citizenship requirements; and have income at or below 133 percent Federal Poverty Level (FPL). BEM 137, June 1, 2020, p. 1.

Medicaid eligibility is determined on a calendar month basis. Unless policy specifies otherwise, circumstances that existed, or are expected to exist, during the calendar month being tested are used to determine eligibility for that month. When determining eligibility for a future month, assume circumstances as of the processing date will continue unchanged unless you have information that indicates otherwise. BEM 105, October 1, 2023, p. 2. This is consistent with 42 CFR § 435.603(h), which states that financial eligibility for Medicaid for applicants must be based on current monthly household income and family size.

The 2023 FPL for the 48 contiguous states and the District of Columbia for a group size of two is an annual income of \$19,720. Accordingly, 133% of FPL is \$26,227.60 for a group size of two. Divided by 12, this would equate to \$2,185.63 per month.

In this case, the Department utilized the income information provided on the Redetermination and the paycheck stubs to determine eligibility for MA. (Exhibit A, pp, 14-33; APS Testimony). The Department determined that the household monthly income exceeded the applicable income limit for MA-HMP.

Petitioner did not dispute the amount of the income earned from employment. Petitioner is requesting MA coverage for herself. Petitioner had cancer, which is when she initially applied for MA. Petitioner has irreparable damage to her superior vena cava, which limits what she can do. Petitioner also needs follow up scans to check for recurrence. Petitioner does not feel that she should have to not work hard or have ambition in order to qualify. (Petitioner Testimony).

This Administrative Law Judge has no authority to change or make any exceptions to the applicable regulations and policy, which include the income limits for MA-HMP. Overall, the evidence establishes that the Department properly determined Petitioner's eligibility for MA based upon the available information.

The Administrative Law Judge, based on the above Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law, and for the reasons stated on the record, if any, finds that the Department acted in accordance with Department policy when it determined MA eligibility for Petitioner's household based on the available information.

## **DECISION AND ORDER**

Accordingly, the Department's decision is **AFFIRMED**.

CL/dm

Colleen Lack

Administrative Law Judge

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**NOTICE OF APPEAL**: A party may appeal this Order in circuit court within 30 days of the receipt date. A copy of the circuit court appeal must be filed with the Michigan Office of Administrative Hearings and Rules (MOAHR).

A party may request a rehearing or reconsideration of this Order if the request is received by MOAHR within 30 days of the date the Order was issued. The party requesting a rehearing or reconsideration must provide the specific reasons for the request. MOAHR will not review any response to a request for rehearing/reconsideration.

A written request may be mailed or faxed to MOAHR. If submitted by fax, the written request must be faxed to (517) 763-0155; Attention: MOAHR Rehearing/Reconsideration Request.

If submitted by mail, the written request must be addressed as follows:

Michigan Office of Administrative Hearings and Rules Reconsideration/Rehearing Request P.O. Box 30639 Lansing, Michigan 48909-8139 <u>Via-Electronic Mail :</u> DHHS

Shannon Louisignau Benzie County DHHS

MDHHS-Benzie-

Hearings@michigan.gov

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<u>Via-First Class Mail :</u> Petitioner