GRETCHEN WHITMER
GOVERNOR

# STATE OF MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF LICENSING AND REGULATORY AFFAIRS MICHIGAN OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS AND RULES

ORLENE HAWKS DIRECTOR



Date Mailed: September 20, 2019 MOAHR Docket No.: 19-008394

Agency No.:

**ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE: Jacquelyn A. McClinton** 

#### **HEARING DECISION**

Following Petitioner's request for a hearing, this matter is before the undersigned Administrative Law Judge pursuant to MCL 400.9 and 400.37; 7 CFR 273.15 to 273.18; 42 CFR 431.200 to 431.250; 42 CFR 438.400 to 438.424; 45 CFR 99.1 to 99.33; and 45 CFR 205.10; and Mich Admin Code, R 792.11002. After due notice, a telephone hearing was held on September 3, 2019, from Detroit, Michigan. The Petitioner was represented by The Department of Health and Human Services (Department) was represented by Eligibility Specialist.

# <u>ISSUE</u>

Did the Department properly change the divestment penalty period?

#### FINDINGS OF FACT

The Administrative Law Judge, based on the competent, material, and substantial evidence on the whole record, finds as material fact:

- 1. Petitioner applied for Medical Assistance (MA) benefits on May 6, 2019.
- 2. Based on the application, the Department determined that Petitioner was subject to a divestment for a transfer made in the amount of \$25,344.96.
- 3. On May 28, 2019, the Department sent Petitioner a Health Coverage Determination Notice which notified Petitioner that she was eligible for MA benefits effective May 1, 2019 with a patient pay amount of \$1,336.00.
- 4. The divestment penalty should have begun on May 1, 2019.
- 5. The Department failed to begin the divestment penalty period on May 1, 2019.

- 6. The assigned case worker inputted the divestment late, after the case was certified which resulted in the divestment penalty period beginning in August 2019.
- 7. The Department did not send Petitioner a second Health Care Coverage Determination Notice to notify her of the new divestment penalty period.
- 8. On 2019, Petitioner's counsel submitted a Request for Hearing disputing the Department's action.

### **CONCLUSIONS OF LAW**

Department policies are contained in the Department of Health and Human Services Bridges Administrative Manual (BAM), Department of Health and Human Services Bridges Eligibility Manual (BEM), Department of Health and Human Services Reference Tables Manual (RFT), and Department of Health and Human Services Emergency Relief Manual (ERM).

The Medical Assistance (MA) program is established by Title XIX of the Social Security Act, 42 USC 1396-1396w-5; 42 USC 1315; the Affordable Care Act of 2010, the collective term for the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act, Pub. L. No. 111-148, as amended by the Health Care and Education Reconciliation Act of 2010, Pub. L. No. 111-152; and 42 CFR 430.10-.25. The Department (formerly known as the Department of Human Services) administers the MA program pursuant to 42 CFR 435, MCL 400.10, and MCL 400.105-.112k.

Additionally, divestment is a type of transfer of a resource and not an amount of resources transferred. Divestment means a transfer of a resource (see RESOURCE DEFINED below and in glossary) by a client or his spouse that are all of the following:

- Is within a specified time; see LOOK-BACK PERIOD in this item.
- Is a transfer for LESS THAN FAIR MARKET VALUE; see definition in glossary.
- Is not listed below under TRANSFERS THAT ARE NOT DIVESTMENT BEM 405 (April 2018), p. 1.

Further, during the penalty period, MA will **not** pay the client's cost for:

- Long Term Care (LTC) services.
- Home and community-based services.
- Home help.
- Home health. Id.

In this case, Petitioner applied for MA benefits on May 6, 2019. At the time of application, Petitioner disclosed all documentation regarding any transfers that had been made. The Health Care Coverage Determination Notice sent to Petitioner on May 28, 2019, indicated that Petitioner was eligible for MA benefits effective May 1, 2019.

Under Department policy, the penalty period starts on the date which the individual is eligible for Medicaid and would otherwise be receiving institutional level care and is not already part of a penalty period. BEM 405, p. 14. Therefore, the penalty period should have begun on May 1, 2019. The parties agree that there was a transfer which constituted a divestment. Additionally, the parties agree that the duration of the divestment penalty is 2.9 months.

At the hearing, the Department conceded that the correct divestment penalty period should have begun on May 1, 2019. However, because the divestment penalty was not inputted until after the case was certified, the Department's computer system automatically set the divestment penalty begin date as August 1, 2019.

The Administrative Law Judge, based on the above Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law, and for the reasons stated on the record, if any, finds that the Department did not act in accordance with Department policy when it began the divestment penalty period on August 1, 2019.

## **DECISION AND ORDER**

Accordingly, the Department's decision is **REVERSED**.

THE DEPARTMENT IS ORDERED TO BEGIN DOING THE FOLLOWING, IN ACCORDANCE WITH DEPARTMENT POLICY AND CONSISTENT WITH THIS HEARING DECISION, WITHIN 10 DAYS OF THE DATE OF MAILING OF THIS DECISION AND ORDER:

- 1. Recalculate the divestment penalty period with a start date of May 1, 2019;
- 2. If Petitioner was entitled to supplements, issue MA supplements Petitioner was entitled to receive but did not; and
- 3. Notify Petitioner and her attorney of its decision in writing.

JAM/tlf

Jacquelyn A. McClinton Administrative Law Judge

for Robert Gordon, Director

Department of Health and Human Services

**NOTICE OF APPEAL**: A party may appeal this Order in circuit court within 30 days of the receipt date. A copy of the circuit court appeal must be filed with the Michigan Office of Administrative Hearings and Rules (MOAHR).

A party may request a rehearing or reconsideration of this Order if the request is received by MOAHR within 30 days of the date the Order was issued. The party requesting a rehearing or reconsideration must provide the specific reasons for the request. MOAHR will not review any response to a request for rehearing/reconsideration.

A written request may be mailed or faxed to MOAHR. If submitted by fax, the written request must be faxed to (517) 763-0155; Attention: MOAHR Rehearing/Reconsideration Request.

If submitted by mail, the written request must be addressed as follows:

Michigan Office of Administrative Hearings and Rules Reconsideration/Rehearing Request P.O. Box 30639 Lansing, Michigan 48909-8139

Via Email:	MDHHS-Oakland-6303-Hearings BSC4 Hearing Decisions EQAD MOAHR
Petitioner  – Via First-Class Mail:	
Counsel for Petitioner  – Via First-Class Mail:	