



GRETCHEN WHITMER  
GOVERNOR

STATE OF MICHIGAN  
DEPARTMENT OF LICENSING AND REGULATORY AFFAIRS  
MICHIGAN OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS AND RULES

ORLENE HAWKS  
DIRECTOR

[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED], MI [REDACTED]

Date Mailed: June 17, 2020  
MOAHR Docket No.: 20-002869  
Agency No.: 127489437  
Petitioner: Harerimana Simon

**ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE: Landis Lain**

### **HEARING DECISION**

Following Petitioner's request for a hearing, this matter is before the undersigned Administrative Law Judge pursuant to MCL 400.9 and 400.37; 7 CFR 273.15 to 273.18; 42 CFR 431.200 to 431.250; 42 CFR 438.400 to 438.424; 45 CFR 99.1 to 99.33; and 45 CFR 205.10; and Mich Admin Code, R 792.11002. After due notice, a telephone hearing was held on June 9, 2020, from Lansing, Michigan. Petitioner was represented by [REDACTED], from Refugee Settlement Agency who appeared as Authorized Hearings Representative. Simon Inanishinwe appeared as Kinyarwanda language translator. Petitioner appeared and testified on his own behalf. The Department of Health and Human Services (Department or Respondent) was represented by Jason Morris, Recoupment Specialist.

Respondent's Exhibit A pages 1-109 were admitted as evidence.

### **ISSUE**

Did the Department properly determine that Petitioner was overissued Food Assistance Program (FAP) benefits which must be recouped?

### **FINDINGS OF FACT**

The Administrative Law Judge, based on the competent, material, and substantial evidence on the whole record, finds as material fact:

1. Petitioner was a refugee and received refugees and resettlement income in the amount of \$ [REDACTED] per month of February 21, 2019, to May 21, 2019.
2. On [REDACTED], 2019, Petitioner applied for Food Assistance Program (FAP) and Medical Assistance benefits.

3. On February 26, 2019, a DHS-1605 notice of case action was mailed to Petitioner. Petitioner was approved as a change reporter for food assistance program benefits with the certification from February 21, 2019, to January 31, 2020.
4. On April 1, 2019 a DHS-1605 Notice of Case Action was mailed to Petitioner informing Petitioner that FAP benefits were reduced due to increased income. The certification period was May 1, 2019, to May 31, 2020.
5. On April 11, 2019 a DHS-1564 Verification of Matching Grant form was turned in. Petitioner was receiving Matching Grant funds in the amount of \$ [REDACTED] Grant period was from April 11, 2019 to June 21, 2019. Income was updated.
6. An April 16, 2019, the Department sent Petitioner a DHS-1605 Notice of Case Action notified Petitioner that FAP benefits would be reduced due to increased income with the certification period of May 1, 2019 to January 31, 2020.
7. On April 24, 2019, the refugee settlement income ended as Petitioner had exhausted funds.
8. On July 19, 2019, Petitioner's spouse started working and [REDACTED] Petitioner did not report income.
9. On December 27, 2019, the Department sent Petitioner a DHS-11010 redetermination which was returned to the Department.
10. On January 16, 2020, the eligibility specialist updated [REDACTED] as income from the work number.
11. On January 16, 2020, the Department caseworker and notice that there was an over issuance of food assistance program benefits received by Petitioner.
12. On January 17, 2020, the Department determined if the client error over issuance. A standard client error claim was established, and an intentional program violation referral was sent to the Office of Inspector General.
13. On February 21, 2020, the Department sent Petitioner a notice of over issuance in the amount of \$4,425, stating client error because Petitioner did not report the spouse's income from [REDACTED] in a timely manner. And stating that on February 21, 2020, in administrative law judge determined that DHHS' actions were correct her hearing decision.
14. On March 23, 2020, the Department received a request for hearing to contest the Department's negative action.
15. On April 7, 2020, the Michigan Office of Administrative Hearings and Rules received a hearing summary and attached documents.

## **CONCLUSIONS OF LAW**

The regulations governing the hearing and appeal process for applicants and recipients of public assistance in Michigan are found in the Michigan Administrative Code, MAC R 400.901-400.951. An opportunity for a hearing shall be granted to an applicant who requests a hearing because his or her claim for assistance has been denied. MAC R 400.903(1). Clients have the right to contest a Department decision affecting eligibility or benefit levels whenever it is believed that the decision is incorrect. The Department will provide an administrative hearing to review the decision and determine the appropriateness of that decision. BAM 600.

Department policies are contained in the Department of Health and Human Services Bridges Administrative Manual (BAM), Department of Health and Human Services Bridges Eligibility Manual (BEM), Department of Health and Human Services Reference Tables Manual (RFT), and Department of Health and Human Services Emergency Relief Manual (ERM).

The Food Assistance Program (FAP) [formerly known as the Food Stamp program] is established by the Food and Nutrition Act of 2008, as amended, 7 USC 2011 to 2036a and is implemented by the federal regulations contained in 7 CFR 273. The Department (formerly known as the Department of Human Services) administers FAP pursuant to MCL 400.10, the Social Welfare Act, MCL 400.1-.119b, and Mich Admin Code, R 400.3001-.3011.

Pertinent Department policy dictates:

When a client group receives more benefits than entitled to receive, the Department must attempt to recoup the over issuance. BAM 700, p 1 (1/1/2016).

Recoupment is a MDHHS action to identify and recover a benefit over issuance. A recoupment specialist (RS) is the specialist assigned to process over issuances and act as liaison with OIG, reconciliation and recoupment section (RRS), and other personnel involved with recoupment and collections. BAM 700 page 2

An agency error is caused by incorrect action (including delayed or no action) by MDHHS staff or Department processes. Some examples are:

- Available information was not used or was used incorrectly.
- Policy was misapplied.
- Action by local or central office staff was delayed.
- Computer errors occurred.
- Information was not shared between Department divisions such as services staff.
- Data exchange reports were not acted upon timely (wage match, new hires, BENDEX, etc.).

If unable to identify the type, record it as an agency error. FIP, SDA, CDC and FAP Agency errors are not pursued if the estimated amount is less than \$250 per program. BEM 700, page 5

A client error occurs when the client received more benefits than they were entitled to because the client gave incorrect or incomplete information to the Department. A client error also exists when the client's timely request for a hearing result in deletion of a MDHHS action, and any of the following occurred:

- The hearing request is later withdrawn.
- MAHS denies the hearing request.
- The client or administrative hearing representative fails to appear for the hearing and MAHS gives MDHHS written instructions to proceed.
- The hearing decision upholds the Department's actions; see BAM 600. BAM 700 page 7

When a potential over issuance is discovered the following actions must be taken:

1. Immediately correct the current benefits; see BAM 220, Case Actions, for change processing requirements.
2. Obtain initial evidence that an over issuance potentially exists.
3. Determine if it was caused by Department, provider or client actions.
4. Refer any over issuances needing referral to the RS within 60 days of suspecting one exists.

**Exception:** Office of Quality Assurance (OQA) discovered over issuances must be referred to the RS within 7 days of receipt of the OQA findings. OQA has already verified one exists. FIP, SDA, CDC and FAP Within 60 days of suspecting an over issuance exists, complete a DHS-4701, Over issuance Referral, and refer the following over issuances to the RS for your office:

- **All client and agency errors over \$250.**
- All suspected IPV errors.
- All CDC provider errors BAM 700 page 10

Petitioner testified that she reported all income when she received the proper forms to do so. Petitioner's argument is a compelling equitable argument to be excluded from Department policy. This Administrative Law Judge has no equity powers and cannot make a decision that is in contravention of Department policy.

Evidence on the record indicates Petitioner received an over issuance of food assistance program benefits in the amount of \$4,425.00 based upon the fact that

Petitioner's spouse's income was not properly budgeted. The Department is required to recoup overissued benefits.

**Petitioner has been overissued FAP benefits in the amount of \$4,425.00 based upon client error, which must be recouped.**

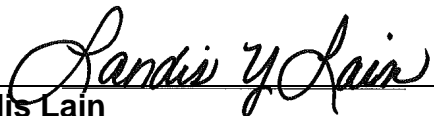
The Department is compelled by Department policy to recoup any over-issued benefits in excess of the amount of \$250. The Department has established its case by a preponderance of the evidence.

**DECISION AND ORDER**

Accordingly, the Department's decision is **AFFIRMED**.

The Department is **ORDERED** to initiate the recoupment process in accordance with Department policy within ten days of receipt of this Decision and Order.

LL/hb

  
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**Landis Lain**  
Administrative Law Judge  
for Robert Gordon, Director  
Department of Health and Human Services

**NOTICE OF APPEAL:** A party may appeal this Order in circuit court within 30 days of the receipt date. A copy of the circuit court appeal must be filed with the Michigan Office of Administrative Hearings and Rules (MOAHR).

A party may request a rehearing or reconsideration of this Order if the request is received by MOAHR within 30 days of the date the Order was issued. The party requesting a rehearing or reconsideration must provide the specific reasons for the request. MOAHR will not review any response to a request for rehearing/reconsideration.

A written request may be mailed or faxed to MOAHR. If submitted by fax, the written request must be faxed to (517) 763-0155; Attention: MOAHR Rehearing/Reconsideration Request.

If submitted by mail, the written request must be addressed as follows:

Michigan Office of Administrative Hearings and Rules  
Reconsideration/Rehearing Request  
P.O. Box 30639  
Lansing, Michigan 48909-8139

**DHHS**

Kalamazoo County via electronic mail

BSC3 via electronic mail

MDHHS-OIG via electronic mail

Policy-recoupment via electronic mail

M. Holden via electronic mail

D. Sweeney via electronic mail

**DHHS Department Rep.**

MDHHS-Recoupment via electronic mail

**Petitioner**

[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED], MI [REDACTED]