GRETCHEN WHITMER GOVERNOR STATE OF MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF LICENSING AND REGULATORY AFFAIRS MICHIGAN OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS AND RULES

ORLENE HAWKS DIRECTOR



Date Mailed: March 6, 2020 MOAHR Docket No.: 20-000516 Agency No.: Petitioner:

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE: Ellen McLemore

HEARING DECISION

Following Petitioner's request for a hearing, this matter is before the undersigned Administrative Law Judge pursuant to MCL 400.9 and 400.37; 7 CFR 273.15 to 273.18; 42 CFR 431.200 to 431.250; 42 CFR 438.400 to 438.424; 45 CFR 99.1 to 99.33; and 45 CFR 205.10; and Mich Admin Code, R 792.11002. After due notice, a telephone hearing was held on February 26, 2020, from Detroit, Michigan. Petitioner was present and represented himself. The Department of Health and Human Services (Department) was represented by Shanita Crawford, Eligibility Specialist.

<u>ISSUE</u>

Did the Department properly deny Petitioner's Medical Assistance (MA) application?

FINDINGS OF FACT

The Administrative Law Judge, based on the competent, material, and substantial evidence on the whole record, finds as material fact:

- 1. On **Example 2019**, Petitioner submitted an application for MA benefits (Exhibit A, pp. 12-15).
- 2. Petitioner was the only member of his household.
- 3. Petitioner had income from employment (Exhibit A, p. 11).
- 4. On January 10, 2020, the Department sent Petitioner a Health Care Coverage Determination Notice (HCCDN) informing him that his application for MA benefits was denied (Exhibit A, pp. 7-10).
- 5. Petitioner submitted a request for hearing disputing the Department's actions.

CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

Department policies are contained in the Department of Health and Human Services Bridges Administrative Manual (BAM), Department of Health and Human Services Bridges Eligibility Manual (BEM), Department of Health and Human Services Reference Tables Manual (RFT), and Department of Health and Human Services Emergency Relief Manual (ERM).

The Medical Assistance (MA) program is established by Title XIX of the Social Security Act, 42 USC 1396-1396w-5; 42 USC 1315; the Affordable Care Act of 2010, the collective term for the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act, Pub. L. No. 111-148, as amended by the Health Care and Education Reconciliation Act of 2010, Pub. L. No. 111-152; and 42 CFR 430.10-.25. The Department (formerly known as the Department of Human Services) administers the MA program pursuant to 42 CFR 435, MCL 400.10, and MCL 400.105-.112k.

In this case, Petitioner submitted an application for MA benefits on **Exercise**, 2019. The Department issued a notice on January 10, 2020, stating Petitioner was not eligible for MA benefits and his application was denied.

The Department concluded that Petitioner was not eligible for MA benefits under the Healthy Michigan Plan (HMP) because his income exceeded the applicable income limit for his group size. HMP uses a Modified Adjusted Gross Income (MAGI) methodology. BEM 137 (October 2016), p. 1. An individual is eligible for HMP if his household's income does not exceed 133% of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL) applicable to the individual's group size. BEM 137, p. 1. An individual's group size for MAGI-related purposes requires consideration of the client's tax filing status. In this case, Petitioner filed taxes and did not claim any dependents. Therefore, for HMP purposes, he has a household size of one. BEM 211 (January 2016), pp. 1-2.

133% of the annual FPL in 2019 for a household with one member is \$16,146.20. See https://aspe.hhs.gov/poverty-guidelines. The monthly income limit for a group size of one is \$1,345.52. Therefore, to be income eligible for HMP, Petitioner's income cannot exceed \$16,146.20 annually or \$1,345.52 monthly. To determine financial eligibility under HMP, income must be calculated in accordance with MAGI under federal tax law. BEM 500 (July 2017), p. 3. MAGI is based on Internal Revenue Service rules and relies on federal tax information. BEM 500, p. 3. Income is verified via electronic federal data sources in compliance with MAGI methodology. MREM, § 1.

In order to determine income in accordance with MAGI, a client's adjusted gross income (AGI) is added to any tax-exempt foreign income, Social Security benefits, and taxexempt interest. AGI is found on IRS tax form 1040 at line 37, form 1040 EZ at line 4, and form 1040A at line 21. Alternatively, it is calculated by taking the "federal taxable wages" for each income earner in the household as shown on the paystub or, if not shown on the paystub, by using gross income before taxes reduced by any money the employer takes out for health coverage, childcare, or retirement savings. See https://www.healthcare.gov/income-and-household-information/how-to-report/. For MAGI MA benefits, if an individual receives RSDI benefits and is a tax filer, all RSDI income is countable. BEM 503 (January 2019), p. 29.

Effective January 1, 2014, when determining eligibility for new applicants of MAGIrelated MA, the State of Michigan has elected to base financial eligibility on current monthly income and family size. See:

http://www.michigan.gov/documents/mdch/SPA_13_0110_MM3_MAGI-Based_Income_Meth_446554_7.pdf.

The Department testified that Petitioner's MA eligibility was based on the income reported in his application. In the December 17, 2019 application, Petitioner reported that he works 40 hours per week at \$14 per hour. Petitioner's weekly income would be \$560 in gross earnings and \$2,240 in monthly earnings. As a result, the Department determined Petitioner exceeded the income limit under the HMP program for his group size.

The Department provided the single pay statement Petitioner submitted with his application (Exhibit A, p. 11). The pay statement had a check date of December 27, 2019, with gross earnings in the amount of \$582.45. Petitioner had withholdings for retirement in the amount of \$11.65. Therefore, Petitioner's MAGI income was \$570.35. Petitioner was paid weekly. Petitioner's income in the pay statement closely reflects what he reported in the application.

Petitioner testified at the hearing that his income fluctuates. Petitioner stated that he does not always work 40 hours per week. However, Petitioner stated that his yearly earnings were around \$22,000.

Based on the information provided by Petitioner and the pay statement submitted by the Department, Petitioner's income well exceeds the income limit for his group size under the HMP program. Therefore, the Department acted in accordance with policy when it denied Petitioner's application for MA benefits.

DECISION AND ORDER

The Administrative Law Judge, based on the above Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law, and for the reasons stated on the record, if any, finds that the Department acted in accordance with Department policy when it denied Petitioner's application for MA benefits. Accordingly, the Department's decision is **AFFIRMED**.

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Ellen McLemore Administrative Law Judge for Robert Gordon, Director Department of Health and Human Services

NOTICE OF APPEAL: A party may appeal this Order in circuit court within 30 days of the receipt date. A copy of the circuit court appeal must be filed with the Michigan Office of Administrative Hearings and Rules (MOAHR).

A party may request a rehearing or reconsideration of this Order if the request is received by MOAHR within 30 days of the date the Order was issued. The party requesting a rehearing or reconsideration must provide the specific reasons for the request. MOAHR will not review any response to a request for rehearing/reconsideration.

A written request may be mailed or faxed to MOAHR. If submitted by fax, the written request must be faxed to (517) 763-0155; Attention: MOAHR Rehearing/Reconsideration Request.

If submitted by mail, the written request must be addressed as follows:

Michigan Office of Administrative Hearings and Rules Reconsideration/Rehearing Request P.O. Box 30639 Lansing, Michigan 48909-8139

Via Email:

MDHHS-Wayne-31-Hearings D. Smith EQAD BSC4- Hearing Decisions MOAHR

Petitioner – Via First-Class Mail:

