GRETCHEN WHITMER GOVERNOR STATE OF MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF LICENSING AND REGULATORY AFFAIRS MICHIGAN ADMINISTRATIVE HEARING SYSTEM

ORLENE HAWKS DIRECTOR



Date Mailed: March 4, 2019 MAHS Docket No.: 18-013214 Agency No.: Petitioner:

## ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE: Aaron McClintic

# **HEARING DECISION**

Following Petitioner's request for a hearing, this matter is before the undersigned Administrative Law Judge pursuant to MCL 400.9 and 400.37; 7 CFR 273.15 to 273.18; 42 CFR 431.200 to 431.250; 42 CFR 438.400 to 438.424; 45 CFR 99.1 to 99.33; and 45 CFR 205.10; and Mich Admin Code, R 792.11002. After due notice, a telephone hearing was held on February 27, 2019, from Lansing, Michigan. The Petitioner was represented by herself. The Department of Health and Human Services (Department) was represented by Loren Willing AP Supervisor. Lynne Crittendon Lead Support Specialist Office of Child Support also appeared and testified.

## <u>ISSUE</u>

Did the Department properly reduce Petitioner's Food Assistance Program (FAP) benefits due to noncompliance with the office of child support?

## FINDINGS OF FACT

The Administrative Law Judge, based on the competent, material, and substantial evidence on the whole record, finds as material fact:

- 1. Petitioner was a recipient of FAP benefits receiving \$762 per month.
- 2. On November 16, 2018, Petitioner's case put in noncompliance due to her alleged failure to cooperate with the office of child support.
- 3. On November 16, 2018, Notice of Case Action was sent to Petitioner informing her that her FAP benefits would be reduced to \$642 per month.
- 4. On December 3, 2018, Petitioner requested hearing disputing the reduction of FAP benefits.

### CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

Department policies are contained in the Department of Health and Human Services Bridges Administrative Manual (BAM), Department of Health and Human Services Bridges Eligibility Manual (BEM), Department of Health and Human Services Reference Tables Manual (RFT), and Department of Health and Human Services Emergency Relief Manual (ERM).

The Food Assistance Program (FAP) [formerly known as the Food Stamp program] is established by the Food and Nutrition Act of 2008, as amended, 7 USC 2011 to 2036a and is implemented by the federal regulations contained in 7 CFR 273. The Department (formerly known as the Department of Human Services) administers FAP pursuant to MCL 400.10, the Social Welfare Act, MCL 400.1-.119b, and Mich Admin Code, R 400.3001-.3011.

Families are strengthened when children's needs are met. Parents have a responsibility to meet their children's needs by providing support and/or cooperating with the department, including the Office of Child Support (OCS), the Friend of the Court (FOC) and the prosecuting attorney to establish paternity and/or obtain support from an absent parent. The custodial parent or alternative caretaker of children must comply with all requests for action or information needed to establish paternity and/or obtain child support on behalf of children for whom they receive assistance, unless a claim of good cause for not cooperating has been granted or is pending. Failure to cooperate without good cause results in disqualification. Disqualification includes member removal, as well as denial or closure of program benefits. Department of Human Services Bridges Eligibility Manual (BEM) 255 (January 1, 2018), pp 1-2.

On November 10, 2018, Petitioner was found to be noncooperative with attempts by the Office of Child Support to identify and locate the absent parent of her child. The Department placed a sanction on Petitioner's benefits due to this noncooperation as directed by BEM 255.

At application, client has 10 days to cooperate with the Office of Child Support. The Department will inform the client to contact the Office of Child Support by sending a verification check list. The disqualification is imposed if client fails to cooperate on or before the VCL due date when all of the following are true:

- There is a begin date of non-cooperation in the absent parent logical unit of work.
- There is not a subsequent comply date.
- Support/paternity action is still a factor in the child's eligibility.
- Good cause has not been granted nor is a claim pending; see Good Cause for Not Cooperating in this item.

BEM 255, p 12.

Failure to cooperate without good cause results in disqualification of the individual who failed to cooperate. The individual and his/her needs are removed from the FAP EDG for a minimum of one month. The remaining eligible group members will receive benefits. BEM 255, p 14.

In this case, Petitioner credibly testified that she provided all available information she has regarding the man she believes to be the father of her child. Therefore, the imposition of child support noncooperation sanction was improper and incorrect. BEM 255, 45 CFR 264.30

Ms. Crittendon pointed out that Petitioner gave conflicting information to the Office of Child Support and suggested that Petitioner has not been fully cooperative. Petitioner credibly testified that she gave different accounts because she was embarrassed about the circumstances surrounding the conception of her child. The Department could not explain what other information Petitioner could have had that she was refusing to provide. Petitioner has given sufficient cooperation with the Office of Child Support.

The Administrative Law Judge, based on the above Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law, and for the reasons stated on the record, if any, finds that the Department did not act in accordance with Department policy when it imposed a sanction for failing to cooperate with the office of child support.

## DECISION AND ORDER

Accordingly, the Department's decision is **REVERSED**.

THE DEPARTMENT IS ORDERED TO BEGIN DOING THE FOLLOWING, IN ACCORDANCE WITH DEPARTMENT POLICY AND CONSISTENT WITH THIS HEARING DECISION, WITHIN 10 DAYS OF THE DATE OF MAILING OF THIS DECISION AND ORDER:

- 1. Lift the noncooperation sanction.
- 2. Reinstate Petitioner's FAP benefits going back to the date of reduction.
- 3. Issue a supplement for any missed benefits.

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Aaron McClintic Administrative Law Judge for Robert Gordon, Director Department of Health and Human Services

**NOTICE OF APPEAL**: A party may appeal this Order in circuit court within 30 days of the receipt date. A copy of the circuit court appeal must be filed with the Michigan Administrative Hearing System (MAHS).

A party may request a rehearing or reconsideration of this Order if the request is received by MAHS within 30 days of the date the Order was issued. The party requesting a rehearing or reconsideration must provide the specific reasons for the request. MAHS will not review any response to a request for rehearing/reconsideration.

A written request may be mailed or faxed to MAHS. If submitted by fax, the written request must be faxed to (517) 763-0155; Attention: MAHS Rehearing/Reconsideration Request.

If submitted by mail, the written request must be addressed as follows:

Michigan Administrative Hearings Reconsideration/Rehearing Request P.O. Box 30639 Lansing, Michigan 48909-8139

DHHS

Jeannene Gatties 57150 Cty. Rd. 681 Hartford, MI 49051

Van Buren County DHHS- via electronic mail

BSC3- via electronic mail

M. Holden- via electronic mail

D. Sweeney- via electronic mail

Department Representative

Office of Child Support (OCS)-MDHHS 201 N Washington Square Lansing, MI 48933

Petitioner

