



RICK SNYDER
GOVERNOR

STATE OF MICHIGAN
DEPARTMENT OF LICENSING AND REGULATORY AFFAIRS
LANSING

SHELLY EDGERTON
DIRECTOR

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED], MI [REDACTED]

Date Mailed: October 23, 2018
MAHS Docket No.: 18-009703
Agency No.: [REDACTED]
Petitioner: [REDACTED]

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE: Kevin Scully

HEARING DECISION

Following Petitioner's request for a hearing, this matter is before the undersigned Administrative Law Judge pursuant to MCL 400.9 and 400.37; 7 CFR 273.15 to 273.18; 42 CFR 431.200 to 431.250; 45 CFR 99.1 to 99.33; and 45 CFR 205.10. After due notice, a telephone hearing was held on October 18, 2018, from Lansing, Michigan. Petitioner was represented by herself. The Department of Health and Human Services was represented by Susan Forman.

ISSUE

Did the Department of Health and Human Services (Department) properly determine Petitioner's eligibility for Food Assistance Program (FAP) benefits?

FINDINGS OF FACT

The Administrative Law Judge, based on the competent, material, and substantial evidence on the whole record, finds as material fact:

1. Petitioner is an ongoing Food Assistance Program (FAP) recipient.
2. Petitioner provided a copy of her 2017 federal income tax return to the Department as verification of her household income, which shows gross receipts of \$[REDACTED] Exhibit A, p 11.
3. On September 5, 2018, the Department notified Petitioner that she was eligible for Food Assistance Program (FAP) benefits as a group of six with a \$356 monthly allotment of benefits effective October 1, 2018. Exhibit A, pp 4-6.
4. On September 24, 2018, the Department received Petitioner's request for a hearing. Exhibit A, pp 2-3.

CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

Department policies are contained in the Department of Health and Human Services Bridges Administrative Manual (BAM), Department of Health and Human Services Bridges Eligibility Manual (BEM), Department of Health and Human Services Reference Tables Manual (RFT), and Department of Health and Human Services Emergency Relief Manual (ERM).

The Food Assistance Program (FAP) [formerly known as the Food Stamp program] is established by the Food and Nutrition Act of 2008, as amended, 7 USC 2011 to 2036a and is implemented by the federal regulations contained in 7 CFR 273. The Department (formerly known as the Department of Human Services) administers FAP pursuant to MCL 400.10, the Social Welfare Act, MCL 400.1-119b, and Mich Admin Code, R 400.3001-.3011.

Individuals who run their own businesses are self-employed. This includes but is not limited to selling goods, farming, providing direct services, and operating a facility that provides services such as adult foster care home or room and board. A person who provides child care in his/her home is considered to be self-employed. Rental income is sometimes counted as unearned income and sometimes as self-employment. The amount of self-employment income before any deductions is called total proceeds. Countable income from self-employment equals the total proceeds minus allowable expenses of producing the income. Allowable expenses are the higher of 25 percent of the total proceeds, or actual expenses if the client chooses to claim and verify the expenses. Department of Human Services Bridges Eligibility Manual (BEM) 502 (July 1, 2017), p 1.

Petitioner is an ongoing FAP recipient as a group of six. Petitioner provided a copy of her federal income tax return as verification of household income. This tax return shows income from a partnership with gross receipts of \$[REDACTED]. Petitioner did not dispute that she did not provide the Department with actual receipts of expenses for the partnership. The Department determined that Petitioner's household received a gross monthly income of \$[REDACTED] from the partnership by dividing the total receipts by two, then dividing that amount by 12 months. Since actual expenses were not verified, the Department reducing monthly gross receipts by the 25% flat expense deduction as directed by BEM 502, leaving Petitioner with a prospective gross monthly income of \$[REDACTED].


The self-employment was the only source of income for the household, and the Department applied this income to determine that the group is eligible for a \$356 monthly allotment of FAP benefits.

The Administrative Law Judge, based on the above Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law, and for the reasons stated on the record, if any, finds that the Department acted in accordance with Department policy when it determined Petitioner's eligibility for FAP benefits as of October 1, 2018.

DECISION AND ORDER

Accordingly, the Department's decision is AFFIRMED.

KS/hb



Kevin Scully
Administrative Law Judge
for Nick Lyon, Director
Department of Health and Human Services

NOTICE OF APPEAL: A party may appeal this Order in circuit court within 30 days of the receipt date. A copy of the circuit court appeal must be filed with the Michigan Administrative Hearing System (MAHS).

A party may request a rehearing or reconsideration of this Order if the request is received by MAHS within 30 days of the date the Order was issued. The party requesting a rehearing or reconsideration must provide the specific reasons for the request. MAHS will not review any response to a request for rehearing/reconsideration.

A written request may be mailed or faxed to MAHS. If submitted by fax, the written request must be faxed to (517) 763-0155; Attention: MAHS Rehearing/Reconsideration Request.

If submitted by mail, the written request must be addressed as follows:

Michigan Administrative Hearings
Reconsideration/Rehearing Request
P.O. Box 30639
Lansing, Michigan 48909-8139

DHHS

Alison Gordon
430 Barfield Drive
Hastings, MI 49058

Barry County, DHHS

BSC3 via electronic mail

M. Holden via electronic mail

D. Sweeney via electronic mail

Petitioner

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED], MI [REDACTED]