RICK SNYDER GOVERNOR

# STATE OF MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF LICENSING AND REGULATORY AFFAIRS MICHIGAN ADMINISTRATIVE HEARING SYSTEM Christopher Seppanen Executive Director

SHELLY EDGERTON
DIRECTOR



Date Mailed: December 28, 2016 MAHS Docket No.: 16-017469

Agency No.:
Petitioner:

**ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE:** Darryl Johnson

# **HEARING DECISION**

Following Petitioner's request for a hearing, this matter is before the undersigned Administrative Law Judge pursuant to MCL 400.9 and 400.37; 7 CFR 273.15 to 273.18; 42 CFR 431.200 to 431.250; 45 CFR 99.1 to 99.33; and 45 CFR 205.10; and Mich Admin Code, R 792.11002. After due notice, a telephone hearing was held on December 21, 2016, from Lansing, Michigan. The Petitioner appeared on his own behalf. The Department of Health and Human Services (Department) was represented by Hearings Facilitator and Program Manager

### ISSUE

Did the Department properly close Petitioner's Food Assistance Program (FAP) benefits?

# **FINDINGS OF FACT**

The Administrative Law Judge, based on the competent, material, and substantial evidence on the whole record, finds as material fact:

- 1. Petitioner applied for FAP on May 5, 2015, (Exhibit 1 Pages 5-24) and was approved.
- 2. When he applied, Petitioner said that he had no convictions for drug-related felonies that occurred after August 22, 1996 (Page 22).
- On November 10, 2016, the Department closed his FAP (Pages 26-29) when it became aware that he had two or more drug-related felony convictions (Page 25) since August 22, 1996.

4. On November 17, 2016, the Department received Petitioner's hearing request, protesting the closure of his FAP.

# **CONCLUSIONS OF LAW**

Department policies are contained in the Department of Health and Human Services Bridges Administrative Manual (BAM), Department of Health and Human Services Bridges Eligibility Manual (BEM), Department of Health and Human Services Reference Tables Manual (RFT), and Department of Health and Human Services Emergency Relief Manual (ERM).

The Food Assistance Program (FAP) [formerly known as the Food Stamp program] is established by the Food and Nutrition Act of 2008, as amended, 7 USC 2011 to 2036a and is implemented by the federal regulations contained in 7 CFR 273. The Department (formerly known as the Department of Human Services) administers FAP pursuant to MCL 400.10, the Social Welfare Act, MCL 400.1-.119b, and Mich Admin Code, R 400.3001-.3011.

Per BEM 203, (10/1/15) p. 2,

DRUG-RELATED FELONY

### FIP and FAP

### 1st Offense

A person who has been convicted of a felony for the use, possession, or distribution of controlled substances is disqualified if:

- Terms of probation or parole are violated, and
- The qualifying conviction occurred after August 22, 1996.

If an individual is not in violation of the terms of probation or parole:

- FIP benefits must be paid in the form of restricted payments.
- Receipt of FAP benefits requires an authorized representative.

### 2nd Offense

An individual convicted of a felony for the use, possession, or distribution of controlled substances two or more times in

separate periods will be permanently disqualified if both offenses occurred after August 22, 1996.

**Example:** Matthew Doe was found to have convictions for the use of a controlled substance on April 1, 2012 and for the distribution of a controlled substance on April 1, 2012. This would count as one conviction since it is on the same day. Policy for the 1st offense for a drug-related felony will be followed.

Mary Smith was found to have a conviction for the possession of a controlled substance on February 1, 2012. Later, she was then convicted for the use and possession of a controlled substance on July 8, 2012. This would count as two convictions because they happened on different dates. Policy for a 2nd offense will be followed.

The Michigan Department of Human Services (DHS) routinely matches recipient data with other agencies through automated computer data exchanges. BAM 800 (1/1/16) p. 1.

On October 4, 2001, Petitioner pled guilty to the felony of delivery/manufacture of a controlled substance. On June 19, 2003, he pled guilty to the felony of possession of a controlled substance. See Exhibit 1 Page 25. Petitioner does not dispute the recorded convictions that were used to disqualify him. He testified that someone else had completed his application for him and that he did not personally answer the questions about drug-related felonies. The issue here is not whether Petitioner falsely answered questions on the application. It is just an issue of whether he is disqualified under the policy. He admitted that he had the two convictions, and the policy mandates that he will be disqualified.

This Administrative Law Judge has carefully considered and weighed the testimony and other evidence in the record. Based on the competent, material, and substantial evidence presented during the hearing, this Administrative Law Judge finds that the Petitioner has been convicted of two or more drug-related felonies after August 22, 1996. Those convictions result in a lifetime FAP disqualification.

The Administrative Law Judge, based on the above Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law, and for the reasons stated on the record, if any, finds that the Department acted in accordance with Department policy when it closed Petitioner's FAP.

# **DECISION AND ORDER**

Accordingly, the Department's decision is AFFIRMED.

DJ/mc

Darryl Johnson

Administrative Law Judge for Nick Lyon, Director

Department of Health and Human Services

**NOTICE OF APPEAL**: A party may appeal this Order in circuit court within 30 days of the receipt date. A copy of the circuit court appeal must be filed with the Michigan Administrative Hearing System (MAHS).

A party may request a rehearing or reconsideration of this Order if the request is received by MAHS within 30 days of the date the Order was issued. The party requesting a rehearing or reconsideration must provide the specific reasons for the request. MAHS will not review any response to a request for rehearing/reconsideration.

A written request may be mailed or faxed to MAHS. If submitted by fax, the written request must be faxed to (517) 335-6088; Attention: MAHS Rehearing/Reconsideration Request.

If submitted by mail, the written request must be addressed as follows:

Michigan Administrative Hearings Reconsideration/Rehearing Request P.O. Box 30639 Lansing, Michigan 48909-8139

# Petitioner