RICK SNYDER GOVERNOR STATE OF MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF LICENSING AND REGULATORY AFFAIRS MICHIGAN ADMINISTRATIVE HEARING SYSTEM Christopher Seppanen Executive Director

SHELLY EDGERTON DIRECTOR



Date Mailed: November 16, 2016 MAHS Docket No.: 16-015175

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE: Aaron McClintic

# **HEARING DECISION**

Following Petitioner's request for a hearing, this matter is before the undersigned Administrative Law Judge pursuant to MCL 400.9 and 400.37; 7 CFR 273.15 to 273.18; 42 CFR 431.200 to 431.250; 45 CFR 99.1 to 99.33; and 45 CFR 205.10; and Mich Admin Code, R 792.11002. After due notice, a telephone hearing was held on November 10, 2016, from Lansing, Michigan. The Petitioner was represented by herself. The Department of Health and Human Services (Department) was represented by methods. Department Exhibit 1, pp.1-7 was received and admitted. Petitioner Exhibit A, pp. 106 was received and admitted.

## ISSUE

Did the Department properly close Petitioner's Food Assistance Program (FAP) benefits due to felony drug convictions?

## FINDINGS OF FACT

The Administrative Law Judge, based on the competent, material, and substantial evidence on the whole record, finds as material fact:

- 1. Petitioner was a recipient of FAP benefits.
- 2. On October 14, 2016, Notice of Case Action was sent to Petitioner informing her that her FAP benefits would close due to two drug felony convictions.
- 3. Petitioner requested hearing on October 17, 2016, disputing the closure of FAP benefits.

- 4. Petitioner was convicted of delivery/manufacturing of a controlled substance with date of sentence March 14, 2006 and date of offense August 15, 2003. (Pet. Ex.A, p.2)
- 5. Petitioner was convicted of Delivery/manufacture of controlled substance marijuana with date of sentence September 11, 1997 and date of offense July 22, 1996. (Pet. Ex. A, p.5)

## CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

Department policies are contained in the Department of Health and Human Services Bridges Administrative Manual (BAM), Department of Health and Human Services Bridges Eligibility Manual (BEM), Department of Health and Human Services Reference Tables Manual (RFT), and Department of Health and Human Services Emergency Relief Manual (ERM).

The Food Assistance Program (FAP) [formerly known as the Food Stamp program] is established by the Food and Nutrition Act of 2008, as amended, 7 USC 2011 to 2036a and is implemented by the federal regulations contained in 7 CFR 273. The Department (formerly known as the Department of Human Services) administers FAP pursuant to MCL 400.10, the Social Welfare Act, MCL 400.1-.119b, and Mich Admin Code, R 400.3001-.3011.

#### DRUG-RELATED FELONY FIP and FAP 1st Offense

A person who has been convicted of a felony for the use, possession, or distribution of controlled substances is disqualified if:

- □ Terms of probation or parole are violated, **and**
- □ The qualifying conviction occurred after August 22, 1996.

If an individual is not in violation of the terms of probation or parole:

- □ FIP benefits must be paid in the form of restricted payments.
- □ Receipt of FAP benefits requires an authorized representative.

## 2nd Offense

An individual convicted of a felony for the use, possession, or distribution of controlled substances two or more times in separate periods will be permanently disqualified if both offenses occurred after August 22, 1996. BEM 203 (October 2015)

In this case, Petitioner has two previous drug related felony convictions but the date of offense for her first conviction was July 22, 1996. Since this offense occurred prior to August 22, 1996, it does not count towards disqualifying Petitioner pursuant to

<u>AM</u>/db BEM 203. The Department suggested at hearing that the conviction or sentence date was the operative date but the policy provision explicitly says "if both offenses occurred after August 22, 1996". Therefore, the Department closure of Petitioner's FAP benefits was improper and incorrect.

# **DECISION AND ORDER**

The Administrative Law Judge, based on the above Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law, and for the reasons stated on the record, if any, finds that the Department did not act in accordance with Department policy when it closed Petitioner's FAP case due to two drug related felonies.

Accordingly, the Department's decision is **REVERSED**.

THE DEPARTMENT IS ORDERED TO BEGIN DOING THE FOLLOWING, IN ACCORDANCE WITH DEPARTMENT POLICY AND CONSISTENT WITH THIS HEARING DECISION, WITHIN 10 DAYS OF THE DATE OF MAILING OF THIS DECISION AND ORDER:

- 1. Petitioner's FAP benefits shall be reinstated going back to the date of closure.
- 2. Award Petitioner a supplement for any missed FAP benefits.

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Aaron McClintic Administrative Law Judge for Nick Lyon, Director Department of Health and Human Services

Page 3 of 4 16-015175

**NOTICE OF APPEAL**: A party may appeal this Order in circuit court within 30 days of the receipt date. A copy of the circuit court appeal must be filed with the Michigan Administrative Hearing System (MAHS).

A party may request a rehearing or reconsideration of this Order if the request is received by MAHS within 30 days of the date the Order was issued. The party requesting a rehearing or reconsideration must provide the specific reasons for the request. MAHS will not review any response to a request for rehearing/reconsideration.

A written request may be mailed or faxed to MAHS. If submitted by fax, the written request must be faxed to (517) 335-6088; Attention: MAHS Rehearing/Reconsideration Request.

If submitted by mail, the written request must be addressed as follows:

Michigan Administrative Hearings Reconsideration/Rehearing Request P.O. Box 30639 Lansing, Michigan 48909-8139

