RICK SNYDER GOVERNOR STATE OF MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF LICENSING AND REGULATORY AFFAIRS MICHIGAN ADMINISTRATIVE HEARING SYSTEM Christopher Seppanen Executive Director

SHELLY EDGERTON DIRECTOR



Date Mailed: June 14, 2016 MAHS Docket No.: 15-026793 Agency No.: Petitioner:

## ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE: Alice C. Elkin

## **HEARING DECISION**

Pursuant to a September 8, 2014, federal lawsuit, the Department of Health and Human Services (Department) issued notices to Medicaid applicants who were potentially denied full Medicaid coverage based on immigration status between January 2014 and May 2015. The notice included information about how to request a hearing. Petitioner filed a request for a hearing; and accordingly, this matter is before the undersigned Administrative Law Judge pursuant to Michigan Administrative Hearing Rules (R 792.10101 – R 792.11903) and the Administrative Procedures Act, 1969 PA 306, as amended, MCL 24.201 *et seq.* 

After due notice, a telephone hearing was held via four-way telephone conference on June 2, 2016, from Detroit, Michigan. Petitioner appeared and represented herself. The Department was represented by **Example**, Eligibility Specialist. **Example** served as translator **Example**) during the hearing.

#### <u>ISSUE</u>

Did the Department properly determine Petitioner's immigration status or citizenship when determining Medicaid (MA) eligibility?

### FINDINGS OF FACT

The Administrative Law Judge, based on the competent, material, and substantial evidence on the whole record, finds as material fact:

- 1. On March 19, 2014, Petitioner applied for MA benefits (Exhibit A, pp. 6-28).
- 2. On the date of MA application or redetermination, Petitioner was not a United States citizen.

- 3. The Department approved Petitioner for Emergency Services Only (ESO) MA coverage.
- 4. On an unknown date, the Department issued a notice to Petitioner advising her she may have been denied full MA coverage based on immigration status between January 2014 and May 2015.
- 5. On August 31, 2015, Petitioner requested a hearing (Exhibit A, p. 2).

# CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

Department policies are contained in the Department of Health and Human Services Bridges Administrative Manual (BAM), Department of Health and Human Services Bridges Eligibility Manual (BEM), Department of Health and Human Services Reference Tables Manual (RFT), Department of Health and Human Services Modified Adjusted Gross Income (MAGI) Related Eligibility Manual (MREM), and Department of Health and Human Services Emergency Relief Manual (ERM).

The Medical Assistance (MA) program is established by Title XIX of the Social Security Act, 42 USC 1396-1396w-5; 42 USC 1315; the Affordable Care Act of 2010, the collective term for the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act, Pub. L. No. 111-148, as amended by the Health Care and Education Reconciliation Act of 2010, Pub. L. No. 111-152; and 42 CFR 430.10-.25. The Department administers the MA program pursuant to 42 CFR 435, MCL 400.10, and MCL 400.105-.112k.

In this case, Petitioner requested a hearing to dispute the Department granting her ESO MA rather than full-coverage MA. To be eligible for full-coverage MA, a person must be a U.S. citizen or an alien admitted to the U.S. under a specific immigration status. BEM 225 (January 2014), p. 2. An individual who is a permanent resident alien with a class code on the permanent residency card other than RE, AM or AS is eligible only for ESO MA coverage for the first five years in the U.S. unless the alien is a qualified military alien or the spouse or dependent child of a qualified military alien. BEM 225, pp. 7-8, 30; MREM, § 3.6. A qualified military alien is a qualified alien on active duty in, or veteran honorably discharged from, the U.S. Armed Forces. BEM 225, p. 5; MREM, § 3.6. A person who does not meet an acceptable alien status, including undocumented aliens and non-immigrants who have stayed beyond the period authorized by the U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services, are eligible only for ESO MA coverage. BEM 225, p. 2.

In this case, the Department testified that after Petitioner filed her hearing request, it reassessed her MA eligibility. Based on Petitioner's statement in the March 2014 application that she had eligible alien status, the Department testified that it activated full coverage pending verification of her immigration status. After reviewing Petitioner's

files, the Department became aware that Petitioner was a permanent resident alien who had been a U.S. resident since December 2009 and was identified with a category code of SQ2 (Exhibit A, p. 31). The Department acknowledged that, as of December 2014, Petitioner had been a permanent resident for more than five years. Based on being a permanent resident for more than five years, she is eligible for ongoing full-coverage MA.

The Department testified that it had converted the improper ESO coverage to fullcoverage MA for the period for March 2014 ongoing. The Department sent Petitioner a December 10, 2015 Benefit Notice advising her that she was eligible for full-coverage MA starting March 1, 2014 (Exhibit A, pp. 29-30). An updated Medicaid eligibility summary showed that Petitioner received full coverage MA under the Health Michigan Plan through February 29, 2016 and then full coverage MA under family categories for March 1, 2016 ongoing (Exhibit B). At the hearing, Petitioner testified that some of her providers had advised her that her MA case was not active. She is advised to ask her providers to re-bill MA and to request a hearing concerning any unpaid bills if MA fails to pay.

The Administrative Law Judge, based on the above Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law, and for the reasons stated on the record, if any, finds that the Department properly determined Petitioners' immigration status or citizenship when determining MA eligibility.

# **DECISION AND ORDER**

Accordingly, the Department's determination about MA eligibility based on immigration status is **AFFIRMED**.

ACE/tlf

AC.C

Alice C. Elkin Administrative Law Judge for Nick Lyon, Director Department of Health and Human Services

**NOTICE OF APPEAL**: A party may appeal this Order in circuit court within 30 days of the receipt date. A copy of the circuit court appeal must be filed with the Michigan Administrative Hearing System (MAHS).

A party may request a rehearing or reconsideration of this Order if the request is received by MAHS within 30 days of the date the Order was issued. The party requesting a rehearing or reconsideration must provide the specific reasons for the request. MAHS will not review any response to a request for rehearing/reconsideration.

A written request may be mailed or faxed to MAHS. If submitted by fax, the written request must be faxed to (517) 335-6088; Attention: MAHS Rehearing/Reconsideration Request.

If submitted by mail, the written request must be addressed as follows:

Michigan Administrative Hearings Reconsideration/Rehearing Request P.O. Box 30639 Lansing, Michigan 48909-8139

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