

**STATE OF MICHIGAN  
MICHIGAN ADMINISTRATIVE HEARING SYSTEM  
ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS FOR THE  
DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES**

**IN THE MATTER OF:**

[REDACTED]

Reg. No.: 14-018165  
Issue No.: 1008; 3007  
Case No.: [REDACTED]  
Hearing Date: January 14, 2015  
County: WAYNE-DISTRICT 18

**ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE: Susan C. Burke**

**HEARING DECISION**

Following Claimant's request for a hearing, this matter is before the undersigned Administrative Law Judge pursuant to MCL 400.9 and 400.37; 7 CFR 273.15 to 273.18; 42 CFR 431.200 to 431.250; 45 CFR 99.1 to 99.33; and 45 CFR 205.10. After due notice, a telephone hearing was held on January 14, 2014, from Detroit, Michigan. Participants on behalf of Claimant included Claimant. Participants on behalf of the Department of Human Services (Department) included [REDACTED], Eligibility Specialist/Hearings Facilitator, [REDACTED] Family Independence Specialist, [REDACTED] PATH Coordinator, [REDACTED], Eligibility Specialist, and [REDACTED], [REDACTED].

**ISSUES**

Whether the Department properly closed Claimant's case for benefits under the Family Independence Program (FIP) based on Claimant's failure to participate in employment-related activities.

Whether the Department properly decreased Claimant's Food Assistance Program (FAP) benefits based on Claimant's failure to participate in employment-related activities.

**FINDINGS OF FACT**

The Administrative Law Judge, based on the competent, material, and substantial evidence on the whole record, finds as material fact:

1. Claimant was an ongoing recipient of FIP and FAP benefits and was required to participate in employment-related activities.

2. On [REDACTED], the Department sent Claimant a Notice of Noncompliance informing Claimant of a failure to participate in employment-related activities and set a triage date.
3. The Department held the triage with Claimant and found that Claimant had failed to comply with employment-related activities without good cause.
4. Claimant was incarcerated for the first part of November of 2014.
5. Claimant experienced mental health issues in November of 2015.
6. On [REDACTED], the Department sent Claimant a Notice of Case Action closing Claimant's FIP case, and decreasing Claimant's FAP benefits, effective [REDACTED] based on a failure to participate in employment-related activities without good cause.
7. On [REDACTED], Claimant requested a hearing disputing the Department's action.

### **CONCLUSIONS OF LAW**

Department policies are found in the Bridges Administrative Manual (BAM), the Bridges Eligibility Manual (BEM) and the Reference Tables Manual (RFT).

The Family Independence Program (FIP) was established pursuant to the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996, Public Law 104-193, 42 USC 601, *et seq.* The Department (formerly known as the Family Independence Agency) administers FIP pursuant to MCL 400.10, *et seq.*, and 1999 AC, Rule 400.3101 through Rule 400.3131. FIP replaced the Aid to Dependent Children (ADC) program effective October 1, 1996.

The Food Assistance Program (FAP) [formerly known as the Food Stamp (FS) program] is established by the Food Stamp Act of 1977, as amended, and is implemented by the federal regulations contained in Title 7 of the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR). The Department (formerly known as the Family Independence Agency) administers FAP pursuant to MCL 400.10, *et seq.*, and 1999 AC, Rule 400.3001 through Rule 400.3015.

BEM 233A (10/2014) and BEM 233B (7/2013) require persons receiving FIP and FAP to participate in employment and/or self-sufficiency related activities. Failure to do so without good cause results in a penalty for the client. Good cause is a valid reason that is based on factors beyond the control of the noncompliant person. BEM 233A, p. 4

In the present case, Claimant agreed that he did not participate in employment-related activities from [REDACTED] through [REDACTED]. Claimant proffered two

reasons for his non-participation: Claimant was in jail for approximately a week in early November of 2014, and Claimant suffered from mental health issues that prevented him from staying on task in the month of November of 2014. These reasons are found to be good cause for non-participation with work-related activities.

The Department acknowledged at the hearing that Claimant's incarceration was good cause for non-participation. As to Claimant's mental health issues, Claimant presented a letter from his clinical therapist that detailed Claimant's inability to focus, concentrate and follow through with tasks during the month of November 2014.

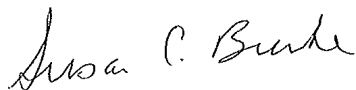
The Administrative Law Judge, based on the above Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law, and for the reasons stated on the record, if any, finds that the Department failed to satisfy its burden of showing that it acted in accordance with Department policy when it closed Claimant's FIP case and decreased Claimant's FAP benefits.

### **DECISION AND ORDER**

Accordingly, the Department's decision is **REVERSED**.

THE DEPARTMENT IS ORDERED TO BEGIN DOING THE FOLLOWING, IN ACCORDANCE WITH DEPARTMENT POLICY AND CONSISTENT WITH THIS HEARING DECISION, WITHIN 10 DAYS OF THE DATE OF MAILING OF THIS DECISION AND ORDER:

1. Remove the sanction from Claimant's case.
2. Reinstate Claimant's FIP case and restore Claimant's FAP benefits, effective [REDACTED].
3. Issue FIP and FAP supplements for any missed or increased payment.



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**Susan C. Burke**  
Administrative Law Judge  
for Nick Lyon, Interim Director  
Department of Human Services

Date Signed: **1/16/2015**

Date Mailed: **1/16/2015**

SCB / hw

**NOTICE OF APPEAL:** A party may appeal this Hearing Decision in the circuit court in the county in which he/she resides, or the circuit court in Ingham County, within 30 days of the receipt date.

A party may request a rehearing or reconsideration of this Hearing Decision from the Michigan Administrative Hearing System (MAHS) within 30 days of the mailing date of this Hearing Decision, or MAHS **MAY** order a rehearing or reconsideration on its own motion.

MAHS **MAY** grant a party's Request for Rehearing or Reconsideration when one of the following exists:

- Newly discovered evidence that existed at the time of the original hearing that could affect the outcome of the original hearing decision;
- Misapplication of manual policy or law in the hearing decision which led to a wrong conclusion;
- Typographical, mathematical or other obvious error in the hearing decision that affects the rights of the client;
- Failure of the ALJ to address in the hearing decision relevant issues raised in the hearing request.

The party requesting a rehearing or reconsideration must specify all reasons for the request. MAHS will not review any response to a request for rehearing/reconsideration. A request must be *received* in MAHS within 30 days of the date this Hearing Decision is mailed.

A written request may be faxed or mailed to MAHS. If submitted by fax, the written request must be faxed to (517) 335-6088 and be labeled as follows:

Attention: MAHS Rehearing/Reconsideration Request

If submitted by mail, the written request must be addressed as follows:

Michigan Administrative Hearings  
Reconsideration/Rehearing Request  
P.O. Box 30639  
Lansing, Michigan 48909-8139

cc:

