## STATE OF MICHIGAN MICHIGAN ADMINISTRATIVE HEARING SYSTEM ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS FOR THE DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES



ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE: Suzanne L. Morris

## **HEARING DECISION**

This matter is before the undersigned Administrative Law Judge pursuant to MCL 400.9 and MCL 400.37 upon claimant's request for a hearing. After due notice, a telephone hearing was held on testimony. The department witnesses were

## **ISSUE**

Did the department properly deny the claimant's Food Assistance Program (FAP) application for failure to return the required verifications?

# FINDINGS OF FACT

The Administrative Law Judge, based upon the competent, material and substantial evidence on the whole record, finds as material fact:

- 1. The claimant submitted an application for FAP benefits on
- 2. On provide the claimant was mailed a Verification Checklist (DHS-3503) requiring the claimant to submit proof of a savings account/Christmas club account, among other things. These items were due to the department by
- 3. The department received all documents requested, except the information regarding a savings account/Christmas club account.
- 4. The claimant was mailed a Notice of Case Action (DHS-1605) on that indicated her FAP application had been denied for failure to provide the required verifications.
- 5. The claimant submitted a hearing request on

#### CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

The Food Assistance Program (FAP) (formerly known as the Food Stamp (FS) program) is established by the Food Stamp Act of 1977, as amended, and is implemented by the federal regulations contained in Title 7 of the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR). The Department of Human Services (DHS or department) administers the FAP program pursuant to MCL 400.10, *et seq.*, and MAC R 400.3001-3015. Department policies are found in the Bridges Administrative Manual (BAM), the Bridges Eligibility Manual (BEM) and the Program Reference Manual (PRM).

Department policy states:

# CLIENT OR AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE RESPONSIBILITIES

#### Responsibility to Cooperate

#### All Programs

Clients must cooperate with the local office in determining initial and ongoing eligibility. This includes completion of the necessary forms. BAM 105.

#### **Refusal to Cooperate Penalties**

#### All Programs

Clients who are able but refuse to provide necessary information or take a required action are subject to penalties. BAM 105.

#### Verifications

#### All Programs

Clients must take actions within their ability to obtain verifications. DHS staff must assist when necessary. See BAM 130 and BEM 702. BAM 105.

#### Assisting the Client

#### All Programs

The local office must assist clients who ask for help in completing forms (including the DCH-0733-D) or gathering verifications. Particular sensitivity must be shown to clients

who are illiterate, disabled or **not** fluent in English. BAM 105.

Verification is usually required at application/redetermination **and** for a reported change affecting eligibility or benefit level. BAM 130.

## **Obtaining Verification**

## All Programs

Tell the client what verification is required, how to obtain it, and the due date (see "**Timeliness Standards**" in this item). Use the DHS-3503, Verification Checklist, or for MA redeterminations, the DHS-1175, MA Determination Notice, to request verification. BAM 130.

The client must obtain required verification, but you must assist if they need and request help.

If neither the client nor you can obtain verification despite a reasonable effort, use the best available information. If **no** evidence is available, use your best judgment. BAM 130.

## **Timeliness Standards**

## FIP, SDA, CDC, FAP

Allow the client 10 calendar days (**or** other time limit specified in policy) to provide the verification you request. BAM 130.

*Exception:* For CDC only, if the client cannot provide the verification despite a reasonable effort, extend the time limit at least once.

Verifications are considered to be timely if received by the date they are due. For electronically transmitted verifications (fax, email), the date of the transmission is the receipt date. Verifications that are submitted after the close of business hours through the drop box or by delivery of a DHS representative are considered to be received the next business day.

Send a negative action notice when:

. the client indicates refusal to provide a verification, or

.

the time period given has elapsed and the client has **not** made a reasonable effort to provide it. BAM 130.

**Note:** For FAP only, if the client contacts the department prior to the due date requesting an extension or assistance in obtaining verifications, you must assist them with the verifications but do not grant an extension. Explain to the client they will not be given an extension and their case will be denied once the VCL due date is passed. Also, explain their eligibility will be determined based on their compliance date if they return required verifications. Re-register the application date; see BAM 115, Subsequent Processing. BAM 130.

In this case, the claimant is disputing the denial of her FAP application for failure to submit the required verifications. The claimant indicates that she did not have any savings account/Christmas club account and could not provide any verification of something she didn't have. Further, the claimant testified that she called several times to ask the department what they needed and received no call or information back.

Claimants are required to comply with the local office to allow the department to determine initial or ongoing eligibility. BAM 105. The department informs the client what verification is required, how to obtain it, and the due date by using the Verification Checklist form (DHS-3503). BAM 130. For FAP only, if the client contacts the department prior to the due date requesting an extension or assistance in obtaining verifications, you must assist them with the verifications but do not grant an extension. BAM 130.

The department representative testified that there was a savings account listed on Bridges from a previous application that the claimant needed to verify either existed or Unfortunately, the Verification Checklist did not provide any had been closed. information about what account this was or even what bank this account was supposed to be at. The client indicated that it was an account that had been closed out some time ago and without knowing what account number and what bank, she did not know what to verify. She further indicated that she tried to contact the department and did not receive any phone calls back to help her decipher what information the department was looking for. This Administrative Law Judge finds that the client is clearly reasonable in needing information on what bank or account to verify. Either the department should put the bank and account number on their verification checklist, or they needed to provide her with this information when she called and asked for clarification. BAM 130 does require the department to assist the client in obtaining verifications and, certainly, in this case, simply giving the client the information on what exactly the department wants verified, would be necessary.

## DECISION AND ORDER

The Administrative Law Judge, based upon the above findings of fact and conclusions of law, decides that the department improperly denied the claimant's FAP application for failure to turn in the required verifications.

Accordingly, the department's actions are **REVERSED**. The department shall reinstate and reprocess the claimant's FAP application and issue the claimant any retroactive FAP benefits she is entitled to receive. SO ORDERED.

<u>/s/</u>

Suzanne L. Morris Administrative Law Judge for Maura D. Corrigan, Director Department of Human Services

Date Signed:

**NOTICE**: Administrative Hearings may order a rehearing or reconsideration on either its own motion or at the request of a party within 30 days of the mailing date of this Decision and Order. Administrative Hearings will not order a rehearing or reconsideration on the Department's motion where the final decision cannot be implemented within 60 days of the filing of the original request.

The Claimant may appeal the Decision and Order to Circuit Court within 30 days of the receipt of the Decision and Order or, if a timely request for rehearing was made, within 30 days of the receipt date of the rehearing decision.

SLM/jk

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