

**STATE OF MICHIGAN  
STATE OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS AND RULES  
FOR THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY HEALTH**

P.O. Box 30763, Lansing, MI 48909  
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**IN THE MATTER OF:**

Docket No. 2011-15303 EDW

██████████

Appellant

\_\_\_\_\_ /

**DECISION AND ORDER**

This matter is before the undersigned Administrative Law Judge pursuant to MCL 400.9 and MCL 400.37, following the Appellant's request for a hearing.

After due notice, a hearing was held on ██████████. The Appellant, ██████████ was present and represented himself. His ██████████ appeared as his witness. ██████████, appeared on behalf of ██████████, the Department's MI Choice Program waiver agency. ██████████, appeared as witnesses for the waiver agency.

**ISSUE**

Did the waiver Agency properly terminate participation in the MI Choice Waiver program following eligibility review?

**FINDINGS OF FACT**

The Administrative Law Judge, based on the competent, material and substantial evidence on the whole record, finds as material fact:

1. The Appellant is ██████████ and has been a participant in MI Choice Waiver Services since ██████████. (Testimony of ██████████)
2. The Appellant has multiple diagnoses, including osteitis deformans, hypertension, anemia, and hyperlipidemia. (Exhibit 2, pages 7-8)
3. When the Appellant initially qualified for MI Choice Waiver services, he did so

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The waiver agency testified that the Appellant's case was opened on ██████████. (Testimony of ██████████) However, the Appellant testified that he started with the waiver in ██████████. (Testimony of ██████████) For purposes of this hearing, since neither party provided any documentation to support their position and it does not affect the outcome of the case, this Administrative Law Judge will use the earlier date.

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through the waiver agency's nursing facility transition program. He also qualified under Door 5 because he was participating in physical therapy. (Testimony of [REDACTED])

4. In [REDACTED], the waiver agency completed a reassessment with the Appellant. At that time, he qualified under Door 1 because he required assistance with transferring. (Testimony of [REDACTED])
5. On [REDACTED], the waiver agency again reassessed the Appellant, and he qualified for services under Door 5 because he was participating in physical therapy. (Testimony of [REDACTED])
6. The most recent assessment was conducted by the waiver agency on [REDACTED]. At that assessment, the waiver agency determined that the Appellant was no longer eligible for waiver services because he did not meet the functional/medical eligibility criteria for Medicaid nursing facility level of care. (Exhibit 1, pages 8-5; Exhibit 2; Testimony of [REDACTED]; Testimony of [REDACTED])
7. At the [REDACTED], assessment, the Support Coordinator did not have an appeal form with her, so she returned to the Appellant's residence on [REDACTED], to complete a Level of Care (LOC) Determination and provide him with the appeal form. (Exhibit 1, pages 8-5; Exhibit 2; Testimony of [REDACTED]; Testimony of [REDACTED])
8. On [REDACTED], the waiver agency issued an Adequate Action Notice to the Appellant indicating his MI Choice Waiver services would terminate effective [REDACTED], based on the LOC Determination. (Exhibit 1, page 2)
9. The Appellant was receiving 21 hours per week of the following waiver services: homemaking and personal care. (Testimony of [REDACTED])
10. The Appellant requested a formal, administrative hearing on [REDACTED].

**CONCLUSIONS OF LAW**

The Medical Assistance Program is established pursuant to Title XIX of the Social Security Act and is implemented by Title 42 of the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR). It is administered in accordance with state statute, the Social Welfare Act, the Administrative Code, and the State Plan under Title XIX of the Social Security Act Medical Assistance Program.

This Appellant is claiming eligibility for services through the Department's Home and Community Based Services for Elderly and Disabled (HCBS/ED). The waiver is called MI

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Choice in Michigan. The program is funded through the federal Centers for Medicare and Medicare Services to the Michigan Department of Community Health (Department). Regional agencies, in this case, [REDACTED], function as the Department's administrative agency.

Waivers are intended to provide the flexibility needed to enable States to try new or different approaches to the efficient and cost-effective delivery of health care services, or to adapt their programs to the special needs of particular areas or groups of recipients. Waivers allow exceptions to State plan requirements and permit a State to implement innovative programs or activities on a time-limited basis, and subject to specific safeguards for the protection of recipients and the program. Detailed rules for waivers are set forth in subpart B of part 431, subpart A of part 440 and subpart G of part 441 of this chapter. *42 CFR 430.25(b)*

1915(c) (42 USC 1396n (c) allows home and community based services to be classified as "medical assistance" under the State Plan when furnished to recipients who would otherwise need inpatient care that is furnished in a hospital SNF, ICF or ICF/MR and is reimbursable under the State Plan. (42 CFR 430.25(b))

Effective November 1, 2004, the Michigan Department of Community Health (MDCH) implemented revised functional/medical eligibility criteria for Medicaid nursing facility, MI Choice, and PACE services. Federal regulations require that Medicaid pay for services only for those beneficiaries who meet specified level of care criteria.

Section 4.1 of the Medicaid Provider Manual Nursing Facilities Section references the use of an online Michigan Medicaid Nursing Facility Level of Care Determination tool (*Michigan Medicaid Nursing Facility Level of Care Determination, March 7, 2005, Pages 1 – 9* or LOC). The LOC must be completed for all Medicaid-reimbursed admissions to nursing facilities or enrollments in MI Choice or PACE on and after November 1, 2004.

The Level of Care Assessment Tool consists of seven-service entry Doors. The Doors are: Activities of Daily Living, Cognition, Physician Involvement, Treatments and Conditions, Skilled Rehabilitative Therapies, Behavior, or Service Dependency. In order to be found eligible for MI Choice Waiver services, the Appellant must meet the requirements of at least one Door. The Department presented testimony and documentary evidence that the Appellant did not meet any of the criteria for Doors 1 through 7.

**Door 1**  
**Activities of Daily Living (ADLs)**

Scoring Door 1: The applicant must score at least six points to qualify under Door 1.

(A) Bed Mobility, (B) Transfers, and (C) Toilet Use:

- Independent or Supervision = 1
- Limited Assistance = 3
- Extensive Assistance or Total Dependence = 4
- Activity Did Not Occur = 8

(D) Eating:

- Independent or Supervision = 1
- Limited Assistance = 2
- Extensive Assistance or Total Dependence = 3
- Activity Did Not Occur = 8

The Appellant reported that he was independent with bed mobility, transfers, and eating at the time of the ██████████, LOC determination. The Appellant did not dispute this information at the hearing. He did, however, state that he needs limited assistant with toileting, which would increase his score to three. (Testimony of ██████████; Exhibit 1, page 9; Testimony of ██████████) But even with that increase in score, the Appellant did not score the six points needed to qualify through Door 1.

**Door 2**  
**Cognitive Performance**

Scoring Door 2: The applicant must score under one of the following three options to qualify under Door 2.

1. "Severely Impaired" in Decision Making.
2. "Yes" for Memory Problem, and Decision Making is "Moderately Impaired" or "Severely Impaired."
3. "Yes" for Memory Problem, and Making Self Understood is "Sometimes Understood" or "Rarely/Never Understood."

No evidence was presented indicating the Appellant has any issue with memory or making decisions that would have allowed him to meet the criteria listed for Door 2.

**Door 3**  
**Physician Involvement**

Scoring Door 3: The applicant must meet either of the following to qualify under Door 3

1. At least one Physician Visit exam AND at least four Physicians Order changes in the last 14 days, OR

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2. At least two Physician Visit exams AND at least two Physicians Order changes in the last 14 days.

The Appellant had one physician's visit within the 14-day period leading up to the LOC Determination. This did not qualify the Appellant under Door 3.

**Door 4**  
**Treatments and Conditions**

Scoring Door 4: The applicant must score "yes" in at least one of the nine categories above and have a continuing need to qualify under Door 4.

In order to qualify under Door 4 the applicant must receive, within 14 days of the assessment date, any of the following health treatments or demonstrated any of the following health conditions:

- A. Stage 3-4 pressure sores
- B. Intravenous or parenteral feedings
- C. Intravenous medications
- D. End-stage care
- E. Daily tracheostomy care, daily respiratory care, daily suctioning
- F. Pneumonia within the last 14 days
- G. Daily oxygen therapy
- H. Daily insulin with two order changes in last 14 days
- I. Peritoneal or hemodialysis

No evidence was presented indicating that the Appellant had met any of the criteria listed for Door 4 at the time of the LOC Determination. Accordingly, the Appellant did not qualify under Door 4.

**Door 5**  
**Skilled Rehabilitation Therapies**

Scoring Door 5: The applicant must have required at least 45 minutes of active ST, OT or PT (scheduled or delivered) in the last 7 days and continues to require skilled rehabilitation therapies to qualify under Door 5.

The Support Coordinator testified that while the Appellant has previously been in physical therapy, at the time of the LOC Determination and the seven days leading up to it, he had not participated in any physical therapy and was unsure if his physical therapy would be continued by his physician. (Testimony of [REDACTED]) The Appellant confirmed this information at the hearing. (Testimony of [REDACTED]) Accordingly, the Appellant did not qualify under Door 5.

**Door 6**  
**Behavior**

Scoring Door 6: The applicant must score under one of the following 2 options to qualify under Door 6.

1. A “Yes” for either delusions or hallucinations within the last 7 days.
2. The applicant must have exhibited any one of the following behaviors for at least 4 of the last 7 days (including daily): Wandering, Verbally Abusive, Physically Abusive, Socially Inappropriate/Disruptive, or Resisted Care.

No evidence was presented indicating that the Appellant had any delusions, hallucinations, or any of the specified behaviors within seven days of the LOC Determination. Accordingly, the Appellant did not qualify under Door 6.


**Door 7**  
**Service Dependency**

Scoring Door 7: The applicant must be a current participant and demonstrate service dependency under Door 7.

The LOC Determination provides that the Appellant could qualify under Door 7 if he is currently (and has been a participant for at least one (1) year) being served by either the MI Choice Program, PACE program, or Medicaid reimbursed nursing facility, requires ongoing services to maintain current functional status, and no other community, residential, or informal services are available to meet the applicant’s needs.

The Appellant has only been a participant since ██████████. Accordingly, he could not meet the criteria to remain eligible through Door 7 at the time of the LOC Determination because he had not been a program participant for at least one year. In addition, it appears that the services the Appellant is receiving from the waiver agency—homemaking and personal care services—are available through the Department of Human Services Home Help Program.

Based on the information at the time of the LOC determination, the Appellant did not meet the Medicaid nursing facility level of care criteria. This does not imply that the Appellant does not need any assistance, only that he is not eligible to receive ongoing services through the MI Choice Waiver. Accordingly, the waiver agency properly terminated the Appellant’s MI Choice Waiver services.

  
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**DECISION AND ORDER**

The Administrative Law Judge, based on the above findings of fact and conclusions of law, finds the Waiver Agency properly terminated the Appellant's MI Choice Waiver services.

**IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED** that:

The Department's decision is **AFFIRMED**.

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Kristin M. Heyse  
Administrative Law Judge  
for Olga Dazzo, Director  
Michigan Department of Community Health

cc:



Date Mailed: 4/22/2011

**\*\*\* NOTICE \*\*\***

The State Office of Administrative Hearings and Rules for the Department of Community Health may order a rehearing on either its own motion or at the request of a party within 30 days of the mailing date of this Decision and Order. The State Office of Administrative Hearings and Rules for the Department of Community Health will not order a rehearing on the Department's motion where the final decision or rehearing cannot be implemented within 90 days of the filing of the original request. The Appellant may appeal the Decision and Order to Circuit Court within 30 days of the receipt of the Decision and Order or, if a timely request for rehearing was made, within 30 days of the receipt of the rehearing decision.