

STATE OF MICHIGAN  
STATE OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS AND RULES

ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS FOR THE  
DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES

IN THE MATTER OF: [REDACTED],  
Respondent

Reg. No: 2010-9919  
Issue No: 1052; 3055  
Case No: [REDACTED]  
Load No: [REDACTED]  
Hearing Date:  
March 3, 2009  
Calhoun County DHS

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE: Gary F. Heisler

HEARING DECISION

This matter is before the undersigned Administrative Law Judge pursuant to MCL 400.9 and MCL 400.37, 7 CFR 273.16, MAC R 400.3130, and MAC R 400.3178 upon the Department of Human Services (department) request for a disqualification hearing. After due notice, a hearing was held on March 3, 2009. Respondent did not appear. In accordance with Program Administrative Manual (PAM) 720 the hearing proceeds without Respondent.

ISSUE

Whether respondent committed an Intentional Program Violation (IPV) and whether respondent received an overissuance of benefits that the department is entitled to recoup?

FINDINGS OF FACT

The Administrative Law Judge, based upon the clear and convincing evidence on the whole record, finds as material fact:

- (1) On June 27, 2006, Respondent submitted an application for Family Independence Program (FIP) and Food Assistance Program (FAP) benefits. Respondent indicated that

she had no income on the application. Respondent signed the application acknowledging her responsibility to report changes in circumstances that would affect her eligibility.

(2) On October 16, 2006, Respondent began employment. Respondent was employed and regularly received pay until at least May 4, 2007. Respondent did not report the income to the Department.

(3) On September 21, 2006, Respondent was sent notice that her Family Independence Program (FIP) benefits would begin and specifically states the benefits are based on an income of \$0. Respondent did not report her current income to the Department.

(4) On November 28, 2006, Respondent was sent notice that her Food Assistance Program (FAP) benefits would change due to her non-cooperation status with the Office of Child Support. The notice specifically states the benefits are based on an income of \$0. Respondent did not report her current income to the Department.

(5) Between December 1, 2006 and December 31, 2006 Respondent was over-issued \$401 of Family Independence Program (FIP) benefits.

(6) Between December 1, 2006 and May 31, 2006 Respondent was over-issued \$840 of Food Assistance Program (FAP) benefits.

#### CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

The Food Assistance Program (FAP) (formerly known as the Food Stamp (FS) program) is established by the Food Stamp Act of 1977, as amended, and is implemented by the federal regulations contained in Title 7 of the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR). The Department of Human Services (DHS or department) administers the FAP program pursuant to MCL 400.10, *et seq.*, and MAC R 400.3001-3015. Department policies are found in the Bridges

Administrative Manual (BAM), the Bridges Eligibility Manual (BEM) and the Program Reference Manual (PRM).

In this case, the department has requested a disqualification hearing to establish an overissuance of benefits as a result of an IPV and the department has asked that respondent be disqualified from receiving benefits. The department's manuals provide the following relevant policy statements and instructions for department caseworkers:

## **PAM 720 INTENTIONAL PROGRAM VIOLATION**

### **DEPARTMENT POLICY**

#### **All Programs**

Recoupment policies and procedures vary by program and overissuance (OI) type. This item explains Intentional Program Violation (IPV) processing and establishment. [PAM 700](#) explains OI discovery, OI types and standards of promptness. [PAM 705](#) explains agency error and [PAM 715](#) explains client error.

### **DEFINITIONS**

#### **All Programs**

**Suspected IPV** means an OI exists for which all three of the following conditions exist:

- The client **intentionally** failed to report information **or intentionally** gave incomplete or inaccurate information needed to make a correct benefit determination, **and**
- The client was clearly and correctly instructed regarding his or her reporting responsibilities, **and**
- The client has no apparent physical or mental impairment that limits his or her understanding or ability to fulfill their reporting responsibilities.

IPV is suspected when there is clear and convincing evidence that the client or CDC provider has intentionally withheld or misrepresented information for the **purpose** of establishing, maintaining, increasing or preventing reduction of program benefits or eligibility.

**FAP Only**

IPV is suspected for a client who is alleged to have trafficked FAP benefits.

**IPV**

**FIP, SDA and FAP**

The client/authorized representative (AR) is determined to have committed an IPV by:

- A court decision.
- An administrative hearing decision.
- The client signing a DHS-826, Request for Waiver of Disqualification Hearing or DHS-830, Disqualification Consent Agreement or other recoupment and disqualification agreement forms.

Clear and convincing evidence is evidence that “produce[s] in the mind of the trier of fact a firm belief or conviction as to the truth of the allegations sought to be established, evidence so clear, direct, and weighty and convincing as to enable [the fact finder] to come to a clear conviction, without hesitancy, of the truth of the precise facts in issue.” *In re Martin*, 450 Mich 204, 227; 538 NW2d 399 (1995), quoting *In re Jobes*, 108 NJ 394, 407-408; 529 A2d 434 (1987).

The notices sent to Respondent on September 21 and November 28 2006 leave no question that Respondent was aware her Family Independence Program (FIP) and Food Assistance Program (FAP) benefits were based on \$0 income. Respondent’s failure to report her employment income was intentional.

**DECISION AND ORDER**

The Administrative Law Judge, based upon the clear and convincing evidence, decides the following:

██████████ committed an intentional program violation for the Family Independence Program (FIP) by intentionally failing to report income to the Department of Human Services. That intentional action was for the purpose of receiving more benefits than she was eligible for. The intentionally failure to report income caused an over-issuance of \$401 in Family Independence Program (FIP) Food Assistance Program (FAP) benefits.

██████████ committed an intentional program violation for the Food Assistance Program (FAP) by intentionally failing to report income to the Department of Human Services. That intentional action was for the purpose of receiving more benefits than she was eligible for. The intentionally failure to report income caused an over-issuance of \$840 in Food Assistance Program (FAP) benefits.

The Department of Human Services is entitled to recoup the both the \$401 and the \$840 over-issuances of Family Independence Program (FIP) and Food Assistance Program (FAP) benefits.

/s/ \_\_\_\_\_  
Gary F. Heisler  
Administrative Law Judge  
for Ismael Ahmed, Director  
Department of Human Services

Date Signed: March 16, 2010

Date Mailed: April 6, 2010

2010-9919/GFH

NOTICE: The law provides that within 30 days of receipt of the above Decision and Order, the respondent may appeal it to the circuit court for the county in which he/she lives.

GFH 

cc:

